

FILE
NO

17

26

AR

Part
1

TITLE

EXERCISE CLOSE ENCOUNTER

~~RESTRICTED~~

Referred To

Date

Referred To

Date

Referred To

Date

~~XO~~~~4 JUN 83~~~~STAND~~~~26 JUN 83~~~~XO~~~~9 JUL 83~~~~INTEL~~~~10 JUL 83~~

From	20cu	File	2/3/Air P43 (3)	Date	1 Aug 83	References	A. HQOC SIGEM 018/COFS OF 25 JUL 83 B. 20CU/2/3/Air (1) of 20 Jul 83
To	HQWLM		Attention		STANDO		
For Information							
Subject	OPERATION CHOSE ENCOUNTER						



1. Reference A requested details of equipment/manpower resources committed and manpower overtime hours accrued during Operation Chose Encounter. Reference B advised overtime hours accrued.

2. During the exercise, the following shifts were worked by aircrew:

17/26/83
(PA)

- a. 1 Jul 83 0500 - 1500 6 pilots + 1 desk officer (3 hrs overtime)
- b. 1/2 Jul 83 1500 - 0100 1 pilot for 3 hrs (77 SQN remainder),
- c. 2 Jul 83 0100 - 1000 6 pilots + 1 desk O, and
- d. 2/3 Jul 83 1600 - 0200 " " .

3. Ground crew worked similar shifts with an additional shift on Sunday and 0500 start on Sunday. Each shift consisted of 1 x Engo and 12 airman.

4. During each shift, two aircraft were on alert with two more aircraft on standby to relieve at shift changeover.

Signature	Name	Rank	Appointment	Phone No.
<i>R.B. Adam</i>	R.B. ADAM	FRYNT	ADMINO	6725

ACT	INF	NFA	ACTIVITY TO BE TAKEN	
			HQWLM	ACT
HQWLM			REPLY TO	IC
BSWLM			(COPY HQWLM)	ATKINSO
4815QN				XO
775QN			REPLY TO CC	TPSO
20 CU			FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO
4 FLT				BFSD
3CRU			REPLY TO	INTELO
265QN			HQWLM BY	ORWOF
AJWE				WOD
66GL				
PTS				
SAR				

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Observation score encouraged

Handwritten notes and instructions, including a circular stamp that reads "RECEIVED" and "1702 JAB".



Handwritten notes at the bottom of the page, including the word "MARCH" and other illegible text.

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Write or Print Clearly

MEMORANDUM

From 3CW	File 87/59/AIC(32)	Date 28 JULY 83	References: A. HQOC emi 018/cofs of 250640Z Jul 83
To Hewcom	Attention STANBO		
For Information			
Subject OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTERS			



1. Please find attached an account of 3CW's decisive efforts in the recent UFO hunt, commonly known as "Operation Close Encounters".

17/26/83
17/26/83
2. This report was originally raised at Unit level in the belief that someone, somewhere, someday would ask for it. Thus, although it is not in direct response to your request as a result of reference A, it should contain the information sought among a host of other exciting revelations.

3. Perhaps the only additional information necessary is that each shift involved about twenty persons, all ranks. Naturally the entire hardware and software resources of 3CW were devoted to the task.

Enclosure: 3CW/83/59/AIC() OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTERS

Signature <i>K.A. Keenan</i>	Name K. A. KEENAN	Rank SERJANT	Appointment XO	Phone No. 6158
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	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NEA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		REPLY DIRECT (COPY HQWLM)	OC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
BSWLM				ADMINSO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
4815QN			REPLY TO OC FOR SIGNATURE	XO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
775QN				OPSO			
20 CU				STANDO			
4 FLT				BFSO			
3CRU			REPLY TO HQWLM BY	INTELO			
265QN				ORWOFF			
AJWE				WOD			
66GL							
PTS							
SAR							

3F on file

*XO of
Other inputs?
MM*

PD

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:



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3 CRU/83/59/AIR(30)

OPERATION 'CLOSE ENCOUNTER'

Reference: A. HQOC 073/SOINT SIG EAI of 300350ZJUN83

INTRODUCTION

1. Reference A reported a series of unidentified radar contacts at the Area Approach Control Centre (AACC) Mascot, stating, inter alia, that their movement was consistent with that of aircraft and that technicians at the AACC had indicated they could only have been caused by man-made objects.

2. These sightings had allegedly taken place over several weeks, one having apparently been corroborated by an operator at 3CRU.

3. As a result of this message RAAF Base Williamtown was directed at about 2000 hours on Thursday 30 June 1983 to mount an investigation. At 0600 hours on Friday 1 July 1983, therefore, 2 Mirage interceptors were placed on Alert 2 under the tactical control of 3CRU which simultaneously started round the clock surveillance in an attempt to correlate any findings with Mascot. Operation 'Close Encounter' was begun.

AIM

4. This report is tendered to record the subsequent investigation into the alleged unidentified flying objects (UFO) by 3CRU.

INVESTIGATION

Initial Reports

5. As the surveillance team was set up the initial report at Reference A was examined. Unfortunately the information presented was vague but it was established that 3CRU was never operating at the time of any incident listed. Air Defence personnel were questioned whether they had seen any similar phenomena but nothing positive was found.

6. XO 3CRU held telephone conversations with two successive Senior Area Controllers (SAC) at DOA, Mascot to investigate movement patterns. Relying on memory alone these gentlemen were of the opinion that contacts had appeared mostly north or south of Sydney, travelling mostly north or north-east. Radial interference or 'marching men' was initially suspected by 3CRU officers but DOA reported that some slight alterations in heading had been observed which is not typical of this type of interference.

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7. A careful watch was set up and contact established with Sector 8 (RAAF ATC) Mascot which was requested to report any further contacts. Several were reported on the first day but were fleetingly held by Sydney with nothing at all seen by either 3CRU or WLM SURAD. These contacts were again well to the north of Sydney and 3CRU should have been in a more favourable position to pick them up. As the RSR has no height finder nothing could be determined in the vertical plane except that the alleged speeds suggested high altitude. Tactics for provisional intercepts were designed accordingly, being essentially a supersonic acceleration at best acceleration altitude, followed by a climbing approach. 'Clean' aircraft were made available for maximum operational effectiveness and authority to use the full performance of the aircraft regardless of location was given.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

8. Notwithstanding the number of contacts emanating from the 23 cm wavelength RSR, orders were passed that no scramble would occur unless contact was held on the 3CRU (10 cm) radar, with control carried out by a qualified officer. Thus no aircraft were launched on the first day.

9. A further analysis of sightings was made on the evening of 1 July 1983, using evidence from a survey of AACC tapes going as far back as possible. From this it appeared that no sightings had occurred between 1000 hours and 1600 hours (local) over several weeks. Aircraft were released between these hours on 2 July 1983.

10. As the operation progressed, however, it became clear that no such clear-cut chronological pattern existed. Nevertheless most contacts persisted in a narrow sector of about 30° between 70 and 150 n miles north of Sydney, heading between 020° and 050° at speeds estimated between 600 and 3600 knots. Some 'painted' for no more than a few sweeps of the RSR. No sonic booms were reported at these times and no correlating returns were held by 3CRU or SURAD, although brief excitement was generated by an occasional descending meteorological balloon.

11. The standard of reporting by AACC personnel continued to be vague and incomplete and there was no ready explanation of why contacts were being reported well within the Round Mountain Unattended Radar (RMUA) coverage. A team of 3 Air Defence Controllers was therefore despatched to the AACC at PM hours on 2 July 1983 to begin continuous operation at Sector 7. This team consisted of SQNLDR B. Niblett, CC 3CRU, graduate of the GDEW course, FLTLT J. Gardon, ADCI 3CRU, a former RADTECH, AND FLGOFF S. Snow, 114CRU, who had completed the Identification Officer's Course.

12. These officers were briefed to undertake three tasks, viz:

- a. To plot as accurately as possible every contact, calculating a precise heading and speed and examining general characteristics,

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- b. To control interceptors against these contacts if a reasonable chance of interception presented itself, and
- c. To seek a technical explanation of why these contacts were not seen at all by the RMUA.

Investigations at Mascot AACC

13. FLGOFF Snow, being first to arrive, began operations at 1430 hours on 2 July 1983. Upon plotting one or two contacts sweep by sweep he was able to report a slight clockwise spiral movement. This was consistent with a type of radar interference colloquially known as 'running rabbits' and immediately explained why all previously reported alterations of course had been minor and to the right.

14. Follow up action by the remainder of the team from about 1630 hours consisted of:

- a. checking the background of what had been reported by AACC staff,
- b. establishing whether or not the RMUA had generated any of the contacts,
- c. requesting assistance to conduct a technical investigation into the performance of the RSR by implementing suitable test procedures, and
- d. the implementation of such test procedures and analysis of results.

15. In the first instance it became apparent that none of the technical staff would admit to the statement that the objects observed were likely to be man-made, a key element in Reference A, and, in the second instance, technical staff were adamant that no contacts had been generated by the RMUA, on which the presentation of tracks is computer-initiated and transmitted by data link to Mascot. Overlap by the Sydney RSR, however, does occur into the RMUA area up to 165 n miles from Sydney.

16. In the third instance, CC 3CRU asked whether any comparison had been carried out between the AACC Operators' presentation and the technical maintenance radarscope in the workshop across the corridor from the AACC at the time of the sightings. This rather elementary test had not been done, although the phenomena had been noticed since early June.

17. Further enquiries revealed that a test picture could be taken from several stages in the receiver chain of the RSR and a test procedure was set up accordingly. When the picture generated by the radar processor was examined in conjunction with an AACC sighting, definite solid bars of interference occurred on the same radial. By the time this information was further refined within the radar, however, it was obviously presented to the operator in the AACC as a rapidly moving, aircraft-like contact.

18. A picture was then drawn from a position as close

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to the waveguide inlets for both receivers as possible. This meant that virtually 'raw' video would be observed on the maintenance 'scope'. While this would also present weather returns, ground clutter, etc, any solid object in the radar beam capable of returning an echo would be seen at that stage. At the time when the customary phenomena were being observed in the AACC, no moving airborne objects appeared in the corresponding position as raw video. These tests proved beyond reasonable doubt that the unidentified objects reported by Sydney were generated entirely by radar interference affecting the RSR.

19. The first opportunity to discuss the matter with senior technical staff at DOA occurred on Monday 4 July 1983. At a suitably arranged conference agreement was reached that the radar contacts in question were not man-made. A cautiously worded press statement was released as a result in a manner that would not embarrass departmental personnel. 3CRU was stood down from the operation at 1620 hours that day.

COSTS OF OPERATION

20. The events controlled by 3CRU were held to as low a key as possible commensurate with the efficient running of the operation. The unit was placed in two twelve-hour shifts with minimum maintenance staff to cover the various major equipments and sufficient operational personnel to ensure that an alert surveillance/tracking/intercept team was on watch at all times. Some extra equipment and administrative effort was also required.

21. Even so 66½ man days of overtime was accrued by enlisted members, being 37½ to maintenance, 6 for administration/equipment support and 23 to operations. Officers were rostered for a considerable number of extra duties and some attended voluntarily.

22. Service transport and accommodation was used for the detachment to Mascot AACC. This involved about 1000 km travelled by staff car and nine man days of incidental allowances and out of pocket meal claims as member were largely absent from Service messes at standard meal times. One C130 may have been diverted to Sydney Airport to deliver FLGOFF Snow on the Saturday.

23. Planned maintenance at 3CRU was disrupted and fell behind by 3 days and No 6 Air Defence Identification Officer's Course started a day late because students and instructors were required to stand-to during the operation, and No 6 Myriad Maintenance Programmer's Course was delayed by 3 days through lack of access to equipment.

RESPONSE BY 3CRU MEMBERS

24. The response by 3CRU members throughout was exemplary. Although nothing was sighted and the incoming reports given little credence from the earliest stages, all Operations Flight personnel applied themselves to the task

with the utmost seriousness and concentration, to the extent that individual COMPOPs were reluctant to break for meals in case the software became unserviceable in their absence.

26. The radar, software and support systems operated without a break throughout the entire period, which reflects credit upon unit technicians. Moreover the radar picture remained at all times of high quality, engendering confidence in its use.

26. The greatest praise is reserved for the AACC investigatory team. These officers at very short notice undertook an open-ended attachment involving long hours of travel and duty and irregular meals. In swift order they established the facts and set up definitive tests to display wherein the fault lay. In dealing with civilians in an awkward situation a considerable amount of tact had to be displayed, realizing the strong union influence within the DOA organization.

CONCLUSIONS

27. The UFO sightings at AACC Mascot, having occurred over a period of several weeks before becoming the subject of a highly charged message, elicited puzzlement rather than belief among ADGE personnel. Their pattern and speeds were inconsistent and irrational and nothing had been reported by any other agency.

28. On the spot investigations by suitably qualified Air Defence Controllers quickly resulted in a convincingly negative report. The methods used in these investigations were reasonably elementary and could have been instigated between AACC operational and technical staff in the preceding weeks. The lines of communication, extending as they did across the width of an entire corridor, seem to have been insufficient for the purpose.

29. 3CRU staff responded willingly and cheerfully, working continuously in 12 hour shifts or remaining on standby at home without being ordered. Enlisted members accrued overtime was high, maintenance and training fell behind, and some incidental costs were incurred.

RECOMMENDATIONS

30. Phenomena such as initiated this operation should be thoroughly analysed as soon as they occur, using such methods as:

- a. comparison between various sensors covering the same area,
- b. accurate plotting and evaluation of the movements of the observed objects,
- c. seeking advice and assistance from better qualified or more experienced personnel

when available, and

- d. conducting a thorough internal investigation of electronic equipment by setting suitable test procedures in train and analysing results, and
 - e. investigating any source of practical jokes.
31. An alert over an entire air defence sector should be a last step in the investigatory chain, not the first.
32. The importance of data-linking the various radar sensors in an air defence sector is highlighted. Work has begun on this and should be allocated a high priority.
33. Finally the importance of an up to date recall plan is emphasized. In this 3CRU is well served by computer print-out.



(K.A. KEENAN)
SQNLDR
XO 3CRU

14 Jul 83

- ANNEXES:
- A. Record and Plot of UFO contacts by AACC Sydney from 302035Z JUN 83 to 012359Z JUL 83
 - B. Record and Plot from 020001Z to 022359Z JUL 83
 - C. Record and Plot from 030001Z to 032359Z JUL 83
 - D. Chronological record of UFO contacts throughout Operation Close Encounters

UFO REPORTS BY AACC SYDNEY FROM
302035 JUN 83 TO 012359 JUL 83
(m)

TIME	REPORTED BY	BRG/RANGE	HDG	SPEED	REMARKS
302035	SYD	(005SYD125) 355WLM50	050	FAST(1)	Held 12 Seconds. Not seen by 3CRU
010322	SYD	275SYD105	NW	FAST	Held briefly. Not seen by 3CRU
0340	SYD	340SYD130	?	?	Held briefly. Not seen by 3CRU
0515	SYD	(079SYD127) 115WLM120	070	SLOW	Classified Met Balloon. Held by 3CRU. Faded 120/135 on desc From FL240.
0605	SYD	335SYD155	030	FAST	Held 2 sweeps. Not held by 3CRU.
0733	SYD	005SYD155	030	FAST	2 sweeps. Not seen by 3CRU.
0742	SYD	005SYD72	030	FAST	3 sweeps. Not seen by 3CRU.
0936	SYD	(019SYD78) 090WLM10	?	?	Query by SYD. Nothing seen by 3CRU
1028	SYD	(357SYD87) 300WLM25	070	M1.2	60 seconds. Not seen by 3CRU.
1120	SYD	050SYD120	?	?	Single echo. Not seen by 3CRU.
1121	SYD	050SYD135	?	?	Single echo. Not seen by 3CRU.
1446	SYD	(005SYD138) 355WLM65	030	FAST	Report as faster than normal jet traffic. Held for 20 N miles by SYD. Nothing seen by 3CRU.
2018	SYD	010SYD98	020	FAST	Held briefly. Nothing seen by 3CRU
2214	SYD	360SYD110	N	FAST	Faded 350SYD120 after 15 secs held by SYD. Nothing seen by 3CRU.
2216	SYD	360SYD138	N	V.FAST	Probably reappearance of 2214 track. Nothing seen by 3CRU
2216:20	SYD	003SYD145	N	V.FAST	
2216:30	SYD	003SYD158	N	V.FAST	
2221	SYD	012SYD165	?	?	One sweep. Not seen by 3CRU
2325	SYD	003SYD153	020	FAST	Track appeared to turn onto 030 at 005SYD163 and faded at 005SYD165. Held by SYD less than 2 mins. Not seen by 3CRU.

Notes:

1. Fast indicates not below 600 knots. Some speeds appear well in excess of 1000 knots.

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UFO REPORTS SIGHTED BY AACC SYDNEY
FROM 020001Z - 022359Z JUL 83

TIME (Z)	REPORTED BY	BRG/SYD/RGE	HDG	SPEED	HT	REMARKS
0230	SECTOR 8	005/100	N	FAST	-	Held briefly by SYD. Not seen by 3CRU.
0320	SECTOR 8	336/124	N	400	-	Held briefly by SYD. Not seen by 3CRU.
0437	SECTOR 7	360/120	020	750	-	16 sweeps at sector 7: when plotted by 3CRU on paper, HDG, and SPD works out at 040 1050 knots (\pm 200). Not seen by 3CRU.
0437½	SECTOR 7	005/135				
0439	SECTOR 7	008/150				
0608	SECTOR 7	005/137	025	700	-	13 sweeps at sect 7. Not seen by 3CRU
0609	SECTOR 7	008/158				
0630	SECTOR 7	003/90	010	600+	-	3 good paints. Not seen 3CRU
0636	SECTOR 7	005/112	010	500+	-	1 paint only. (possibly related to previous contact)
1803	SECTOR 7	004/154	060	-	-	Held briefly. Not seen by 3CRU.
2240	SECTOR 7	357/87	170	900	-	Held as firm contact by SYD for 20+ Nmiles. Not seen by 3CRU or WLM SURAD
2241	SECTOR 7	355/62	1			

UFO REPORTS BY AACC SYDNEY FROM
 030001Z JUL 83 - 032359Z JUL 83

TIME(Z)	REPORTED BY	BRG/SYD/RGE	HDG	SPEED	HT	REMARKS
0321	SYD	330/140	120	600	EST HIGH	Contact for 6 sweeps (approx 12 miles)
0643	SYD	350/135	170	-	-	No SPD/HT given.
0703	SYD	352/148	170	-	-	No SPD/HT given. 3 sweeps only.
0953	SYD	356/125	S	400	-	Believed by SYD to be interference, heavy weather in area. Not seen by 3CRU.
0953	WLM APP	011/112 (340WLM40)	170	M1.5 to M2	-	Held briefly by WLM SUR. D. Plots about 15 N miles SE of SYD contact at same time. Heavy WX. 3 paints only. Not seen by 3CRU.
1000	3CRU	352/102 (310WLM40)	180	400	-	Classified aircraft which flew on to SYD. Lines up with SYD 0953 report.
1411	SYD	010/115	S	-	-	Held until faded over WLM at 1425. Not seen by 3CRU. Heavy weather in area.
2310	SYD	010/140	180	-	-	Held 2 - 3 sweeps by SYD. Not seen by 3CRU. Not seen SURAD.

Note:

'Cease Tell' occurred from 2310 at start of conference with DOA technicians at Mascot.

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OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER - UFO SIGHTINGS REPORTED BY DOA SYDNEY

0000 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 2359 7

(REPORTED)
PREVIOUS SIGHTINGS

30 JUN 83

01 JUL 83

02 JUL 83

03 JUL 83

1000 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 1000 LOCAL

11 JUL 1983
 14 JUL 1983

ANNEX D TO
 SCRUD/83/59/AIR
 DATED 14 JULY 1983

418

NNNNV ZCOHA000 HH

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RR RAYRWB

83 JUL 25 11 20

DE RAYROB 022 2064638

RECEIVED
26 JUL 1983
HQWLM

ZNY RRRRR

R 250640Z JUL 83

FM HQOC

TO RAYRWB/HQWLM

RAYBBB/HQAMB

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG EMI

018/COFS

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER

A. HQOC 387/COFS OF 01JUL83

1. THE REFERENCE DIRECTED THAT ELEMENTS OF HQWLM AND HQAMB PARTICIPATE IN INVESTIGATION OF UNIDENTIFIED HIGH SPEED RADAR TRACKS REPORTED BY SYDNEY RADAR.

2. REQUEST YOU PROVIDE FULL DETAILS OF EQUIPMENT/MANPOWER RESOURCES COMMITTED AND THE MANPOWER OVERTIME HOURS ACCRUED IN MEETING THIS TASK

BT

	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		REPLY DIRECT (COPY HQWLM)	HQWLM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
BSWLM				OC			
481SQN			REPLY TO OC FOR SIGNATURE	ADMINSO			
77SQN				XO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
20 CU			REPLY TO HQWLM BY	OPSO			
4 FLT				STANDO			
ICRU				BFSO			
65SQN				INTELO			
AJWE				ORWOFF			
66GL				WOD			
PTS							
SAR							

XP H PD. I had asked units to report. MMM

BT on file

17/26/83 (M)

Reply has been sent this is probably second copy of action signal.

RH.

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A 273
Revised Aug 79
Stock No. 7530-66-052-8064
MEMORANDUM

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED



Write or Print Clearly

From BSWLM	File 17/2/AIR (16)	Date 28 JUL 83	References A. HOC EMI 018/COFS of 25 JUL 83
To HQWLM	Attention STANDO		
For Information			
Subject OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER			

THE FOLLOWING BSWLM DETAILS ARE PROVIDED IN RESPONSE TO REF A :

SECTION	EQUIPMENT/MANPOWER	HOURS ACCRUED
ATC	MANPOWER	208
TELECOMMUNICATIONS	MANPOWER - RADTELHG	196
	- COMMSOP	116
EQUIPMENT	MANPOWER (WAREHOUSE AND FUEL FARM)	124
TRANSPORT	MANPOWER	80
	EQUIPMENT (SWEEPER)	16
CATERING	MANPOWER	350
	EQUIPMENT - MEALS CONSUMED	105
MEDICAL	MANPOWER - NURS	130
	MO	130
TOTAL BSWLM MANHOURS ACCRUED		1334

REF A
17/28

Signature 	Name B. VITNELL	Rank FLTLT	Appointment ADMINI	Phone No. 6171
---------------	--------------------	---------------	-----------------------	-------------------

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
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RESTRICTED
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM	✓		REPLY DIRECT	OC			
BSWLM			(COPY HQWLM)	ADMINSO		✓	
481SQN				XO			
77SQN			REPLY TO OC	OPSO			
20 CU			FORSIGNATURE	STANDO	✓		
4 FLT				BFSO			
3CRU			REPLY TO	INTELO			
26SQN			HQWLM BY	ORWOFF			
AJWE				WOD			
56GL							
PTS							
SAR							

Actioned by
STANDO on
28 Jul 83

[Signature]
Olweh

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

MEDICAL

EQUIPMENT - WEAPNS CONTROL 102

WEAPNS

WEAPNS

320

EQUIPMENT (SWEETS)

PROGRAM

WEAPNS

80

EQUIPMENT

WEAPNS (MUNITIONS AND LOGS ETC)

154

CONTROL

117

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

WEAPNS - WEAPNS

104

STA

WEAPNS

308

SECTION

EQUIPMENT / WEAPNS

How? How?

THE FOLLOWING BIRTH DATES, ARE PROVIDED IN RESPONSE TO

OBSERVATION CODE ENROLLMENT

NAME	
LAST NAME	
FIRST NAME	
DATE	
STATUS	
REMARKS	



RESTRICTED

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

WEAPNS

FORM 100-100-100-100-100

LINE 1
LINE 2
LINE 3
LINE 4
LINE 5

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS
RESTRICTED

83 JUL 28 5 21

PRECEDENCE - ACTION PRIORITY	PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE	DATE - TIME GROUP 280515Z JUL 83	MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS TABULATE
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ROUTINE INDICATORS	NOTE: Write only one addressee per line FROM HQWLW TO HQOC	SIG/ORIG NO EMI
	OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER	OTS / X0
	A EMI OIR/COFS OF 250640Z JUL 83	GR

I IN RESPONSE TO REF A THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS PROVIDED

A BSWLM

SECTION	EQUIPMENT/MANPOWER	HOURS ACCRUED
ATL	MANPOWER	204
TELECOMMUNICATIONS	MANPOWER - RADTECH - COMMSOP	196 116
EQUIPMENT- WAREHOUSE	MANPOWER	124
	- FUEL FARM	
TRANSPORT	MANPOWER	80
	EQUIPMENT (SWEEPER)	- 16-
CATERING	MANPOWER	350
	EQUIPMENT	- 105 MEALS-
MEDICAL	MANPOWER II MO	130
	NUR	130
MARINE	MANPOWER	
	EQUIPMENT CRASH BOAT ON STANDBY	650
TOTAL MAN HOURS FOX UNIT		<u>1984</u>

B 2 OCU

AIRCREW	2 OCU INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	175
ENGINEERING OFFICERS		43
TECHNICAL AIRMEN		540

PAGE NO 1	DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE	PHONE NO	REF FILE NO
NO OF PAGES 3	RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE	SIGNATURE	DATE

FOR OPS USE	R	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	D	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTRICTED
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LINE 1	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS RESTD
LINE 2	
LINE 3	
LINE 4	
LINE 5	

PRECEDENCE - ACTION <i>Priority</i>	PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE	DATE - TIME GROUP <i>11/11/81</i>	MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS
--	---------------------------	--------------------------------------	----------------------

ROUTINE INDICATORS	NOTE: Write only one addressee per line	SIG/ORIG NO
FROM		
TO		

**EQUIPMENT 3x MIR 3 ON ALERT
NIL FLYING**

GR

TOTAL FOR UNIT 756 HRS

C 77 SQN
AIRCREW ONLY 208 HRS
TOTAL FOR UNIT 208 HRS

D 481 SQN

SECTION	MAN HOURS
MMIS AND STRIP CLEARANCE	386 HRS
GSES	124 HRS
TOTAL FOR UNIT	510 HRS

E HOWLMY SAR FLT

MANPOWER	AIRCREW	130 HRS
	TECHNICAL AIRMEN	130 HRS
EQUIPMENT	1 UNIT ON STANDBY	NIL FLYING
TOTAL FOR UNIT		260 HRS

F 3 CRV

MANPOWER - MAINTENANCE	900
ADMINISTRATION	144
OPERATIONS	552

PAGE NO 2	DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE	PHONE NO	REF FILE NO						
NO OF PAGES 3	RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE	SIGNATURE	DATE						
FOR OPS USE	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTD

LINE 1

LINE 2

LINE 3

LINE 4


LINE 5

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND
SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

RESTRICTED

PRECEDENCE - ACTION	PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE	DATE - TIME GROUP	MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS
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ROUTINE INDICATORS	NOTE: Write only one addressee per line	SIG/ORIG NO
	FROM	
	TO	
	EQUIPMENT	GR
	SERVICE TRANSPORT TO AND FROM MASCOF APPROX 1000 KM	
	ONE C130 DIVERTED TO MASCOF TO DROP PAY	
	NINE MAN DAYS OF INCIDENTAL ALLOWANCE	
	TOTAL FOR UNIT	<u>1596 HRS</u>
	TOTAL MAN HOURS FOR FORMATION 5316	EQUALS 221.5 MAN DAYS

PAGE NO 3	DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE K F JOHNSON STANDO HQ WLM	PHONE NO 6081	REF FILE NO 17/26/AIR (34)
NO OF PAGES 3	RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE GRAPT R.F. LOWERY XO HQ WLM	SIGNATURE 	DATE 24 50687
FOR OPS USE	R	DATE	TIME
	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	D
	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM
	OPERATOR	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTRICTED	

STANDO

Ken, this is not yet properly typed but I think it contains all you need.

OPERATION 'CLOSE ENCOUNTER'

Reference: A. HQOC 073/SOINT SIG EAI of 300350ZJUN83

You may also wish to know that each shift used about 20 people, all ranks.

INTRODUCTION

1. Reference A reported a series of unidentified radar contacts at the Area Approach Control Centre (AACC) Mascot, stating, inter alia, that their movement was consistent with that of aircraft and that technicians at the AACC had indicated they could only have been caused by man-made objects.
2. These sightings had allegedly taken place over several weeks, one having apparently been corroborated by an operator at 3CRU.
3. As a result of this message RAAF Bae Williamtown was directed at about 2000 hours on Thursday 30 June 1983 to mount an investigation. At 0600 hours on Friday 1 July 1983, therefore, 2 Mirage interceptors were placed on Alert 2 under the tactical control of 3CRU which simultaneously started round the clock surveillance in an attempt to correlate any findings with Mascot. Operation 'Close Encounter' was begun.

AIM

4. This report is tendered to record the subsequent investigation into the alleged unidentified flying objects (UFO) by 3CRU.

INVESTIGATION

Initial Reports

5. As the surveillance team was set up the initial report at Reference A was examined. Unfortunately the information presented was vague but it was established that 3CRU was never operating at the time of any incident listed. Air Defence personnel were questioned whether they had seen any similar phenomena but nothing positive was found.
6. XO 3CRU held telephone conversations with two successive Senior Area Controllers (SAC) at DOA, Mascot to investigate movement patterns. Relying on memory alone these gentlemen were of the opinion that contacts had appeared mostly north or south of Sydney, travelling mostly north or north-east. Radial interference or 'marching men' was initially suspected by 3CRU officers but DOA reported that some slight alterations in heading had been observed which is not typical of this type of interference.

7. A careful watch was set up and contact established with Sector 8 (RAAF ATC) Mascot which was requested to report any further contacts. Several were reported on the first day but were fleetingly held by Sydney with nothing at all seen by either 3CRU or WLM SURAD. These contacts were again well to the north of Sydney and 3CRU should have been in a more favourable position to pick them up. As the RSR has no height finder nothing could be determined in the vertical plane except that the alleged speeds suggested high altitude. Tactics for provisional intercepts were designed accordingly, being essentially a supersonic acceleration at best acceleration altitude, followed by a climbing approach. 'Clean' aircraft were made available for maximum operational effectiveness and authority to use the full performance of the aircraft regardless of location was given.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

8. Notwithstanding the number of contacts emanating from the 23 cm wavelength RSR, orders were passed that no scramble would occur unless contact was held on the 3CRU (10 cm) radar, with control carried out by a qualified officer. Thus no aircraft were launched on the first day.

9. A further analysis of sightings was made on the evening of 1 July 1983, using evidence from a survey of AACC tapes going as far back as possible. From this it appeared that no sightings had occurred between 1000 hours and 1600 hours (local) over several weeks. Aircraft were released between these hours on 2 July 1983.

10. As the operation progressed, however, it became clear that no such clear-cut chronological pattern existed. Nevertheless most contacts persisted in a narrow sector of about 30° between 70 and 150 n miles north of Sydney, heading between 020° and 050° at speeds estimated between 600 and 3600 knots. Some 'painted' for no more than a few sweeps of the RSR. No sonic booms were reported at these times and no correlating returns were held by 3CRU or SURAD, although brief excitement was generated by an occasional descending meteorological balloon.

11. The standard of reporting by AACC personnel continued to be vague and incomplete and there was no ready explanation of why contacts were being reported well within the Round Mountain Unattended Radar (RMUA) coverage. A team of 3 Air Defence Controllers was therefore despatched to the AACC at PM hours on 2 July 1983 to begin continuous operation at Sector 7. This team consisted of SQNLDR B. Niblett, CC 3CRU, graduate of the GDEW course, FLTLT J. Gardon, ADCI 3CRU, a former RADTECH, AND FLGOFF S. Snow, 114CRU, who had completed the Identification Officer's Course.

12. These officers were briefed to undertake three tasks, viz:

- a. To plot as accurately as possible every contact, calculating a precise heading and speed and examining general characteristics,

RESTRICTED

- b. To control interceptors against these contacts if a reasonable chance of interception presented itself, and
- c. To seek a technical explanation of why these contacts were not seen at all by the RMUA.

Investigations at Mascot AACC

13. FLGOFF Snow, being first to arrive, began operations at 1430 hours on 2 July 1983. Upon plotting one or two contacts sweep by sweep he was able to report a slight clockwise spiral movement. This was consistent with a type of radar interface colloquially known as 'running rabbits and immediately explained why all previously reported alterations of course had been minor and to the right.

14. Follow up action by the remainder of the team from about 1630 hours consisted of:

- a. checking the background of what had been reported by AACC staff,
- b. establishing whether or not the RMUA had generated any of the contacts,
- c. requesting assistance to conduct a technical investigation into the performance of the RSR by implementing suitable test procedures, and
- d. the implementation of such test procedures and analysis of results.

15. In the first instance it became apparent that none of the technical staff would admit to the statement that the objects observed were likely to be man-made, a key element in Reference A, and, in the second instance, technical staff were adamant that no contacts had been generated by the RMUA, on which the presentation of tracks is computer-initiated and transmitted by data link to Mascot. Overlap by the Sydney RSR, however, does occur into the RMUA area up to 165 n miles from Sydney.

16. In the third instance, CC 3CRU asked whether any comparison had been carried out between the AACC Operators' presentation and the technical maintenance radarscope in the workshop across the corridor from the AACC at the time of the sightings. This rather elementary test had not been done, although the phenomena had been noticed since early June.

17. Further enquiries revealed that a test picture could be taken from several stages in the receiver chain of the RSR and a test procedure was set up accordingly. When the picture generated by the radar processor was examined in conjunction with an AACC sighting, definite solid bars of interference occurred on the same radial. By the time this information was further refined within the radar, however, it was obviously presented to the operator in the AACC as a rapidly moving, aircraft-like contact.

18. A picture was drawn from a position as close

RESTRICTED

to the waveguide inlets for both receivers as possible. This meant that virtually 'raw' video would be observed on the maintenance 'scope'. While this would also present weather returns, ground clutter, etc, any solid object in the radar beam capable of returning an echo would be seen at that stage. At the time when the customary phenomena were being observed in the AACC, no moving airborne objects appeared in the corresponding position as raw video. These tests proved beyond reasonable doubt that the unidentified objects reported by Sydney were generated entirely by radar interference affecting the RSR.

19. The first opportunity to discuss the matter with senior technical staff at DOA occurred on Monday 4 July 1983. At a suitably arranged conference agreement was reached that the radar contacts in question were not man-made. A cautiously worded press statement was released as a result in a manner that would not embarrass departmental personnel. 3CRU was stood down from the operation at 1620 hours that day.

COSTS OF OPERATION

20. The events controlled by 3CRU were held to as low a key as possible commensurate with the efficient running of the operation. The unit was placed in two twelve-hour shifts with minimum maintenance staff to cover the various major equipments and sufficient operational personnel to ensure that an alert surveillance/tracking/intercept team was on watch at all times. Some extra equipment and administrative effort was also required.

21. Even so 66½ man days of overtime was accrued by enlisted members, being 37½ to maintenance, 6 for administration/equipment support and 23 to operations. Officers were rostered for a considerable number of extra duties and some attended voluntarily.

22. Service transport and accommodation was used for the detachment to Mascot AACC. This involved about 1000 km travelled by staff car and nine man days of incidental allowances and out of pocket meal claims as members were largely absent from Service messes at standard meal times. One C130 may have been diverted to Sydney Airport to deliver FLGOFF Snow on the Saturday.

23. Planned maintenance at 3CRU was disrupted and fell behind by 3 days and No 6 Air Defence Identification Officer's Course started a day late because students and instructors were required to stand-to during the operation, and No 6 Myriad Maintenance Programmer's Course was delayed by 3 days through lack of access to equipment.

RESPONSE BY 3CRU MEMBERS

24. The response by 3CRU members throughout was exemplary. Although nothing was sighted and the incoming reports given little credence from the earliest stages, all Operations Flight personnel applied themselves to the task

with the utmost seriousness and concentration, to the extent that individual COMPOPs were reluctant to break for meals in case the software became unserviceable in their absence.

26. The radar, software and support systems operated without a break throughout the entire period, which reflects credit upon unit technicians. Moreover the radar picture remained at all times of high quality, engendering confidence in its use.

26. The greatest praise is reserved for the AACC investigatory team. These officers at very short notice undertook an open-ended attachment involving long hours of travel and duty and irregular meals. In swift order they established the facts and set up definitive tests to display wherein the fault lay. In dealing with civilians in an awkward situation a considerable amount of tact had to be displayed, realizing the strong union influence within the DOA organization.

CONCLUSIONS

27. The UFO sightings at AACC Mascot, having occurred over a period of several weeks before becoming the subject of a highly charged message, elicited puzzlement rather than belief among ADGE personnel. Their pattern and speeds were inconsistent and irrational and nothing had been reported by any other agency.

28. On the spot investigations by suitably qualified Air Defence Controllers quickly resulted in a convincingly negative report. The methods used in these investigations were reasonably elementary and could have been instigated between AACC operational and technical staff in the preceding weeks. The lines of communication, extending as they did across the width of an entire corridor, seem to have been insufficient for the purpose.

29. 3CRU staff responded willingly and cheerfully, working continuously in 12 hour shifts or remaining on standby at home without being ordered. Enlisted members accrued overtime was high, maintenance and training fell behind, and some incidental costs were incurred.

RECOMMENDATIONS

30. Phenomena such as initiated this operation should be thoroughly analysed as soon as they occur, using such methods as:

- a. comparison between various sensors covering the same area,
- b. accurate plotting and evaluation of the movements of the observed objects,
- c. seeking advice and assistance from better qualified or more experienced personnel

when available, and

- d. conducting a thorough internal investigation of electronic equipment by setting suitable test procedures in train and analysing results, and
- e. investigating any source of practical jokes.

31. An alert over an entire air defence sector should be a last step in the investigatory chain, not the first.

32. The importance of data-linking the various radar sensors in an air defence sector is highlighted. Work has begun on this and should be allocated a high priority.

33. Finally the importance of an up to date recall plan is emphasized. In this 3CRU is well served by computer print-out.

20 Jul 83

(K.A. KEENAN)
SQNLDR
XO 3CRU

RESTRICTED

UFO REPORTS BY AACC SYDNEY FROM
302035 JUN 83 TO 012359 JUL 83
(m)

TIME	REPORTED BY	BRG/RANGE	HDG	SPEED	REMARKS
302035	SYD	(005SYD125) 355WLM50	050	FAST(1)	Held 12 Seconds. Not seen by 3CRU
010322	SYD	275SYD105	NW	FAST	Held briefly. Not seen by 3CRU
0340	SYD	340SYD130	?	?	Held briefly. Not seen by 3CRU
0515	SYD	(079SYD127) 115WLM120	070	SLOW	Classified Met Balloon. Held by 3CRU. Faded 120/135 on desc From FL240.
0605	SYD	335SYD155	030	FAST	Held 2 sweeps. Not held by 3CRU.
0733	SYD	005SYD155	030	FAST	2 sweeps. Not seen by 3CRU.
0742	SYD	005SYD72	030	FAST	3 sweeps. Not seen by 3CRU.
0936	SYD	(019SYD78) 090WLM10	?	?	Query by SYD. Nothing seen by 3CRU
1028	SYD	(357SYD87) 300WLM25	020	M1.2	60 seconds. Not seen by 3CRU.
1120	SYD	050SYD120	?	?	Single echo. Not seen by 3CRU.
1121	SYD	050SYD135	?	?	Single echo. Not seen by 3CRU.
1446	SYD	(005SYD138) 355WLM65	030	FAST	Report as faster than normal jet traffic. Held for 20 Nmiles by SYD. Nothing seen by 3CRU.
2018	SYD	010SYD98	020	FAST	Held briefly. Nothing seen by 3CRU
2214	SYD	360SYD110	N	FAST	Faded 350SYD120 after 15 secs held by SYD. Nothing seen by 3CRU.
2216	SYD	360SYD138	N	V.FAST	Probably reappearance of 2214 track. Nothing seen by 3CRU
2216:20	SYD	003SYD145	N	V.FAST	
2216:30	SYD	003SYD158	N	V.FAST	
2221	SYD	012SYD165	?	?	One sweep. Not seen by 3CRU
2325	SYD	003SYD153	020	FAST	Track appeared to turn onto 030 at 005SYD163 and faded at 005SYD165. Held by SYD less than 2 mins. Not seen by 3CRU.

Notes:

1. Fast indicates not below 600 knots. Some speeds appear well in excess of 1000 knots.

ANNEX B TO

3CRW/85/59/AIR

DATED 14 JUL 83

UFO REPORTS FROM ACC SYDNEY FROM 020001Z - 022359Z JUL 83

TIME(Z)	REPORTED BY	BRG/SYD/RGE	HDG	SPD	HT	REMARKS
0230	SECT 8	005/100	N	FASST	-	HELD BRIEFLY BY SYD NOT SEEN BY 3CRW
0320	"	336/124	N	400	-	HELD BRIEFLY BY SYD. NS3CRW
0437	SECTOR 7	360/120	020	750	-	16 SWEEPS AT SECT 7; WHEN PLOTTED BY 3CRW ON PAPER, HDG AND SPD WORKS OUT AT 040° 1050 KTS (±200) NS3CRW
0437½	"	005/135				
0439	"	008/150				
0608	"	005/137	025	700	-	13 SWEEPS AT SECT 7. NS3CRW
0609	"	008/158				
0630	"	003/90	010	600+	-	3 GOOD PRINTS. NS3CRW
0636	"	005/112	010	600+	-	1 PRINT ONLY (POSS. RELATED TO PREVIOUS CONTACT).
1803	"	004/154	060	-	-	HELD BRIEFLY. NS3CRW
2240	"	357/87	170	900	-	HELD AS FIRM CONTACT BY SYD FOR 20+ NMILES. NSCRW OR WLM SURAB
2241	"	355/62				

AIRCRAFT TO
 3CRW/83/59/AIRL
 DATED 14 JUL 83

UFO SIGHTINGS REPORTED BY AACC SYDNEY FROM 030001Z JUL 83 TO 032359Z JUL 83

TIME(Z)	REPORTED BY	BRG/SYD/RGE	HDG	SPD	HT	REMARKS	Notes
0321	SY	330/140	120°	600	EST HIGH	CONTACT FOR 6 SWEEPS (APPROX 12M)	
0643	SY	350/135	170°	-	-	NO SPD/HT GIVEN.	
0703	SY	352/148	170°	-	-	NO SPD/HT GIVEN. 3 SWEEPS ONLY.	
0953	SY	356/125	S	400φ	-	BELIEVED BY SYD TO BE INTERFERING HEAVY WEATHER IN AREA. NS3CRW	
0953	WLM APP	001/112 (34φ WLM 40)	17φ	M15 to M20	-	HELD BRIEFLY BY WLM SURAD. PLOTS ABOUT 15 NAILES SE OF SYD CONTRA AT SAME TIME. HEAVY WX. 3 PAGES ONLY. NS3CRW	
1000	3CRW	352/102 (310 WLM 40)	120	400	-	CRUISED AIRCRAFT WHICH FLEW OUT TO SYD. LINES UP WITH SYDNEY 0953 REPORT.	
1411	SY	010/115	S	-	-	HELD UNTIL FADED OVER WLM AT 1425. NS3CRW. HEAVY WEATHER IN AREA.	
2310	SY	010/140	180	-	-	HELD 2-3 SWEEPS BY SYD NS3CRW NSSURAD	

NOTE: 'CEASE TELL' OCCURRED FROM 2310 AT START OF CONFERENCE WITH DOA TECHNICIANS AT MASCOT

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER - UFO SIGHTINGS REPORTED BY DOA SYDNEY

0001 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 2359 24

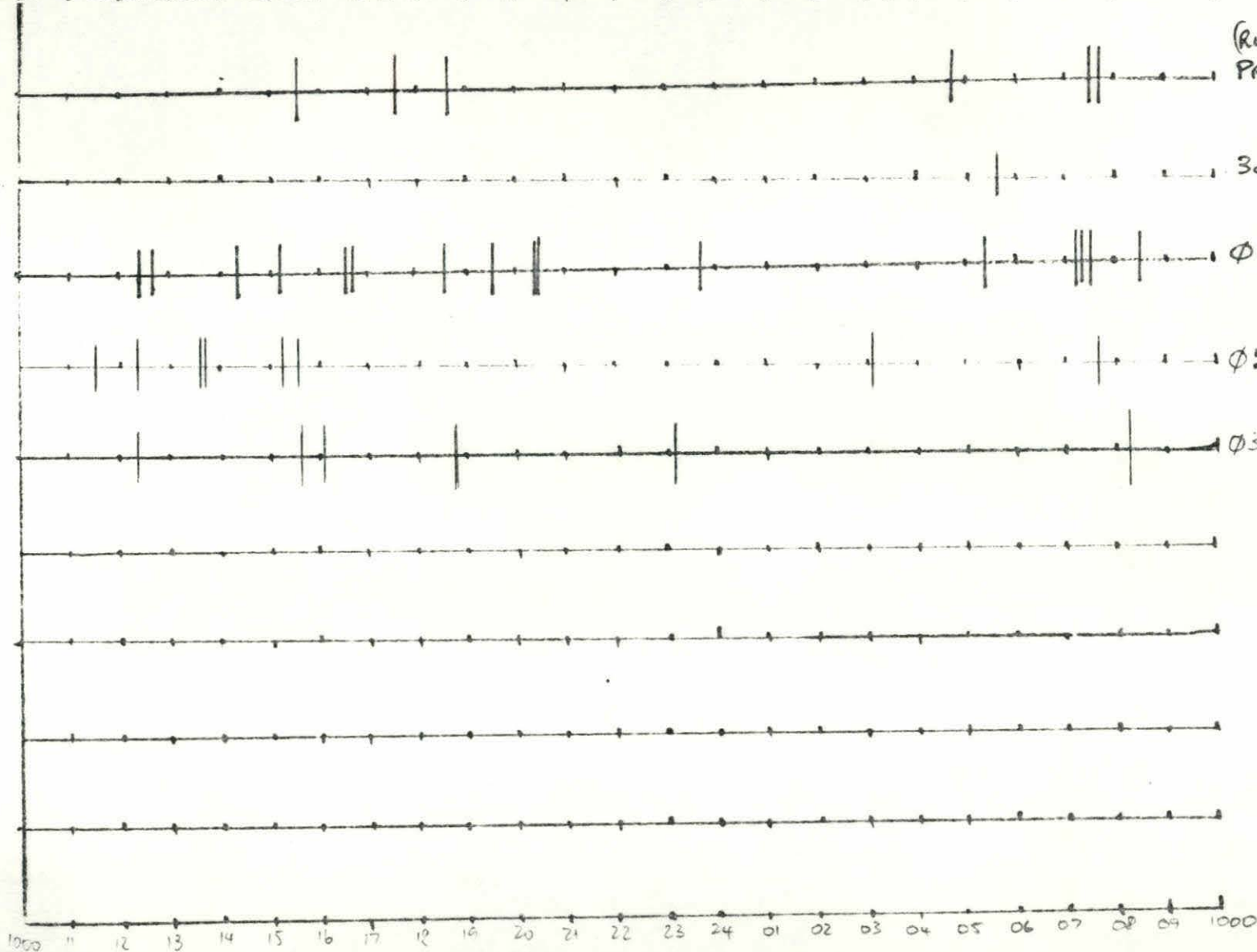
(REPORTED)
PREVIOUS SIGHTINGS

30 JUN 83

01 JUL 83

02 JUL 83

03 JUL 83



ANNEX D TO
3CRS / 83/57/AIC
DATED 14 JUL 83

28 6184

No 3 Control and Reporting Unit
RAAF Base
WILLIAMTOWN NSW 2314

3CRU/83/59/AIR(30)
cc3CRU/5/7/AIR(5)

12 July 1983

Headquarters RAAF Williamtown

OPERATION 'CLOSE ENCOUNTERS'

Reference: HQOC 073/SOINT SIG EAI dated 300350ZJUN83



INTRODUCTION

1. Following receipt of Reference A, Operation 'Close Encounters' was set in train to resolve unexplained sightings of allegedly airborne, man-made objects by the staff of the Sydney AACC. The movements of these objects were said to be consistent with those of aircraft.

AIM

2. As requested by HQWLM, this report will outline, very briefly, the effects of this operation on 3CRU.

METHOD

3. 3CRU was directed at 2000 hours on Thursday 30 June 1983 to begin surveillance at 0600 hours Friday 1 July 1983. The unit was organized into two shifts of 12 hours duration with sufficient technical staff on hand to provide a specialist for all types of equipment outside normal working hours and sufficient operations staff to ensure that those on surveillance would always be fresh and alert. Some equipment and administrative support was also required.

4. A report chain was established with RAAF ATC Sector 8, Mascot and UHF communications were maintained with aircraft on alert 2 in case of scrambles.

5. From the start, unit executives and controllers entertained doubts about the soundness of the theories held by DOA members. Furthermore, nothing was seen on the TPS-43 radar which correlated with DOA sightings, so a team of three Air Defence Controllers was despatched to AACC Mascot to investigate the matter in greater depth.

RESULTS

6. The investigating team proved beyond reasonable doubt by Sunday 3 July 1983 that the unidentified objects were generated entirely from interference within the processor of the Sydney Route Surveillance Radar (RSR). At no time were any correlated sightings made by 3CRU, SURAD WLM or the Round Mountain Radar near Armidale.

7. All sightings were plotted along with chronological records and remarks made at the time. A more comprehensive report including all this detail is held at 3CRU and is available if required. No aircraft were scrambled.

			ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM			REPLY DIRECT	OC			
BSWLM			(COPY HQWLM)	ADMINSO			
4815QN				XO			
775QN			REPLY TO OC	OPSO			
20 CU			FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO			
4 FLT				BFSO			
3CRU			REPLY TO	INTELO			
265QN			HQWLM BY	ORWOFF			
AJWE				WOD			
66GL							
PTS							
AR							

IAL INST



COSTS

8. Accrued overtime for this operation totalled 66½ man days, being 37½ days for technical staff, 23 for operations and 6 for equipment and administrative support. Officers naturally worked a considerable number of extra rostered hours and several attended voluntarily for various periods.

9. The cost of sending the three officers to Sydney is not yet fully known. A Service vehicle was used continuously for 3 days and some out of pocket meals and phone calls will have to be claimed for.


10. No 6 ADIO course was started one day late as a direct result, and scheduled maintenance fell behind by three days.

CONCLUSION

11. In spite of the alarming contents of Reference A, no corroboration of UFOs was offered by any other agency and the mystery was laid to rest quickly by an investigative team from 3CRU/114MCRU using common sense and methods that could have been applied at AACC Mascot before Reference A was raised. While 3CRU's financial costs attributable to the operation appear slight there was a much greater cost in accrued overtime for airmen, disruption of domestic and operational routines and delays in the training schedule. Fortunately there was no temptation to launch aircraft and add to the fuel bill occasioned by use of the RAAF Datsun between 3CRU, Sydney AACC and 2SD.

RECOMMENDATIONS

12. Data linking between the various radar sensors in South Eastern Australia (upon which preliminary work has been done) should be progressed as a priority matter. Direct comparisons could then be made at any time and false alarms could be avoided by early discussion between agencies.


(K.A. KEENAN)
Squadron Leader
T/Commanding Officer

13
ed Aug 79
ck No. 7530-66-052-8064

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

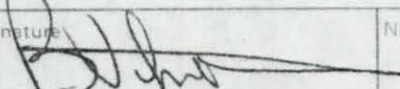
Write or Print Clearly

MEMORANDUM

From BSWLM	File 17/2/AIR (16)	Date 20 JUL 83	References A. HQDC FMI OIR/COFS of 25 JUL 83
To HQWLM	Attention STANDO		
For Information			
Subject OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER			

THE FOLLOWING BSWLM DETAILS ARE PROVIDED IN RESPONSE TO REF A:

<u>SECTION</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT / MANPOWER</u>	<u>HOURS ACCRUED</u>
ATC	MANPOWER	208
TELECOMMUNICATIONS	MANPOWER - RADTECH	136
	- COMMSOP	116
EQUIPMENT	MANPOWER (WAREHOUSE AND FUEL FARM)	124
TRANSPORT	MANPOWER	80
	EQUIPMENT (SWEEPER)	16
CATERING	MANPOWER	350
	EQUIPMENT - MEALS CONSUMED 105	—
MEDICAL	MANPOWER - NURS	130
	MO	130
TOTAL BSWLM MANHOURS ACCRUED		1334
MARINE	MANPOWER	660
	EQUIPMENT 1 CRAFT ON SBY	
TOTAL		1984

Signature 	Name B. VITNELL	Rank FLYLT	Appointment ADMINI	Phone No. 6171
--	--------------------	---------------	-----------------------	-------------------

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
UNCLASSIFIED

Write or Print Clearly

MEMORANDUM

From	20CV	File	2/3/AIR (1)	Date	20 JUL 83	References A. HQWLM ORDER 11/83 OF 1 JUL 83
To	HQWLM	Attention	XO			
For Information	77 SQN		CO			
Subject	EXERCISE CLOSE ENCOUNTER - OVERTIME ACCRUED					



1. As directed by OC, the following overtime data is provided for duty associated with Exercise Close Encounter:

Aircrew (20CV instructional staff)	175 hours
Engineering Officers	43 hours
Technical Airmen	540 hours
Total for Unit	758 hours

2. The overtime hours above cover 20CV personnel and exclude 77 SQN aircrew who worked standby shifts over the weekend 2/3 JUL 83.

3. Apart from four sorties of tactical intercepts (staff continuation training) flown at the end of alert periods before the start of the normal flying day on 15 JUL 83, no flying was achieved as a result of the exercise alert. Indeed, the requirement to maintain alert status through Friday 15 JUL 83 forced the cancellation of six sorties of staff continuation training.

481 SQN 386 MMIG & STAB CLEARANCE 77 SQN 208 HRS AIRCREW,
 124 GSEES
 500 FLT 2x65 TECH AIRMEN
 2x65 AIR CREW

Signature	Name	Rank	Appointment	Phone No.
<i>M.B. Nixon</i>	M. B. NIXON	WGCDR	CO 20CV	6770

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
UNCLASSIFIED

11/13/50

9330

	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM			REPLY DIRECT (COPY HQWLM)	OC			
BSWLM				ADMINSO			
4815QN			REPLY TO OC FOR SIGNATURE	XO			
775QN				OPSO			
20 CU				STANDO			
4 FLT			REPLY TO HQWLM BY	BFSO			
3CRU				INTELO			
265QN				ORWOFF			
AJWE				WOD			
66GL							
PTS							
SAR							

~~HP~~

→ 8 Jan file

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

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find out date

825

initials

042

(photo reproduction used)

251

[Faint handwritten notes and bleed-through.]

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF PRESIDENT - OPERATIVE HQWLM



11/13/50

CO

MAIL

OX

5000

11/13/50

11/13/50

OPERATIVE

418

(4)

29

23

NNNN CZCOHA000

RESTRICTED

RR RAYRWB

'83 JUL 25 11:20

DE RAYROB 022 2060638

RECEIVED
20 JUL 1983
HQWLM
ft

ZNY RRRRR

RAAF
COMMOPEN

R 250640Z JUL 83

FM HQOC

TO RAYRWB/HQWLM

RAYBBB/HQAMB

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG EMI

018/COFS

	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	REPLY DIRECT	OC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
BSWLM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(COPY HQWLM)	ADMINSO			
481SQN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		XO			
775SQN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	REPLY TO OC	OPSO			
20 CU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
4 FLT				BFSO			
3CRU			REPLY TO STANDO	INTELO			
265QN			HQWLM BY	ORWOFF			
AJWE				WOD			
66GL			1 AUG 83				
PTS			STANDO Please consolidate				
SAR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER

A. HQOC 387/COFS OF 01JUL83

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

oc
xxx
err
d/er
x0

1. THE REFERENCE DIRECTED THAT ELEMENTS OF HQWLM AND HQAMB PARTICIPATE IN INVESTIGATION OF UNIDENTIFIED HIGH SPEED RADAR TRACKS REPORTED BY SYDNEY RADAR.
2. REQUEST YOU PROVIDE FULL DETAILS OF EQUIPMENT/MANPOWER RESOURCES COMMITTED AND THE MANPOWER OVERTIME HOURS ACCRUED IN MEETING THIS TASK

BT

17/26/MA
A1

Stando
not (falsi)
(Hacc) AOC wants to know by Friday
29 July 83

RESTRICTED

NNNN

RESTRICTED

098

'83 JUL -4 -7 :15

NNNNVZCZCOHA705 HH

PP RAYRWB

RAAF
COMMCEN

DE RAYWPA 209 1850701

ZNY RRRRR

P R 040701Z JUL 83

FM DEFAIRA CANBERRA

TO RAYROB/HQOC

INFO RAYWYD/CDFS CANBERRA

RAYBBB/HQAMB

RAYRWB/HQWLM

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG HEE

835/DGOPS-AF

UNIDENTIFIED RADAR TRACKS - SYDNEY RADAR

A. DEFAIR A0917/DGOPS-AF OF 1 JUL 83

B. TELECON DGOPS/GPCAPT TIPPING OF 4 JUL 83

1. REFERENCE A INSTRUCTED HQOC TO INVESTIGATE UNIDENTIFIED RADAR TRACKS IN THE SYDNEY REGION.

2. IN VIEW OF THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION, AND IN PARTICULAR THE LACK OF CONFIRMED CORROBORATION OF THE TRACKS BY OTHER RADARS, CAS HAS DIRECTED THAT ELEMENTS INVOLVED BE REVERTED TO NORMAL OPERATIONS. THIS CONFIRMS ADVICE PROVIDED AT REFERENCE B

BT

17/26/1983
PWA

	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM			REPLY DIRECT	OC			
BSWLM			(COPY HQWLM)	ADMINSO			
4815QN				XO			
775QN			REPLY TO OC	OP50			
20 CU			FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO			
4 FLT				BFSO			
3CRU			REPLY TO	INTELO			
265QN			HQWLM BY	ORWOFF			
AJWE				WOD			
66GL							
PTS							
SAR							

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

RESTRICTED



101

IMMEDIATE RESTRICTED

'83 JUL -4 -7 26

NNNNVZCZCOHA711 HH
OO RAYRWB
DE RAYROB 005 1850700
ZNY RRRRR
O 040656Z JUL 83

RAAF
COMMCEM

FM HQOC
TO RAYRWB/HQWLM
INFO RAYBBB/HQAMB
BT
R E S T R I C T E D
SIG ADA
410/COFS
FOR OCS
OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER.

*17/26/1972
PAP*

	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	REPLY DIRECT	OC			
BSWLM	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(COPY HQWLM)	ADMINSO			
481SQN	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		XO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
775SQN	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	REPLY TO OC	OPSO			
20 CU	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO			
4 FLT	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		BFSO			
3CRU	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	REPLY TO	INTELO			
265SQN	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	HQWLM BY	ORWOFF			
AJWE	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		WOD			
66GL	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
PTS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
SAR	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

REF A. TELECON LOWERY/TIPPING 040615Z.

1. CONFIRMING REF A, RETURN TO NORMAL OPERATIONS. THANK YOU FOR YOUR CONSIDERED AND QUICK RESPONSE TO SITUATION.
2. EFFORTS BY SQNLDR NIBLETT AND HIS TEAM FROM 3CRU AND 114CRU DESERVE SPECIAL MENTION. IT WAS LARGELY THROUGH THEIR EFFORTS THAT DOFA WERE FORCED INTO RECOGNITION AND ACCEPTANCE OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN THIS MATTER. WELL DONE

BT

RESTRICTED



RESTRICTED

26

VZCZCOHA664 HH

IMMEDIATE

02 RAYRWB
DE RAYROB 949 1850517

'83 JUL -4 -5 37

ZNY RRRRR

O R 040520Z JUL 83

FM HQOC

TO RAYBBB/HQAMB

RAYRWB/HQWLM

INFO RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

398/SOOPSB

FOR XOWLM, XOAMB, DEFAIR FOR DOPS-AF.

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTERS

REF A. TELECON XOAMB/XOWLM/STROPS OF 4JUL83

1. THIS MSG CONFIRMS REF A. F111 INVOLVMENT IN OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTERS NO LONGER REQUIRED. ASSETS ARE TO REDEPLOY TO AMBERLEY AT EARLIEST. NORMAL COMMAND AND CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS APPLY. MANY THANKS

BT

17/26/83
(MVA)

	FOR		ACT. COMM. BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT. INF. NFA
	ACT	INF			
HQWLM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	REPLY DIRECT	OC	
BSWLM	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(COPY HQWLM)	ADMINSO	
4815QN	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		XO	
775QN	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	REPLY TO OC	OPSO	
20 CU	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO	
4 FLT	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		BFSD	
3CRU	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	REPLY TO HQWLM BY	INTELO	
265QN	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		ORWOLF	
AJWE	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		WOD	
66GL	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
PTS	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
SAR	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

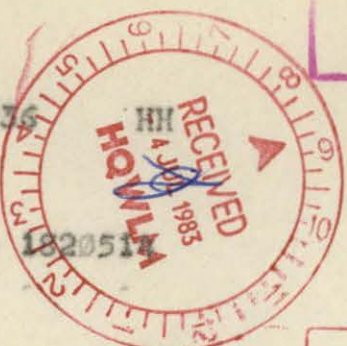
RECEIVED
- 4 JUL 1983
HQWLM

RESTRICTED

831

RESTRICTED

NNNNVZCZCOHA236
OO RAYRWB
DE RAYWPA 063 182051Z
ZNY RRRRR



'83 JUL -1 -5 58

O R 010514Z JUL 83 ZZM1
FM DEFAIRA CANBERRA
TO RAYROB/HQOC
INFO RAYRWB/HQWLM
RAYWYD/CDFS CANBERRA
BT

RAAF
COMMUN

	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
This message is a correction. Destroy other copies.			REPLY DIRECT (COPY HQWLM)	OC			
BSWLM				ADMINSO			
481SQN				XO			
775SQN			REPLY TO OC	OPSO			
20 CU			FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO			
4 FLT				RFSO			
3CRU			REPLY TO	INTELO			
265SQN			HQWLM BY	DRWOFF			
AJWE				WOD			
66GL							
PTS							
SAR							
SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:							

17/26/83
(MA)

RESTRICTED
SIG HEE
A0917/DGOPS-AF

UNIDENTIFIED RADAR TRACKS - SYDNEY RADAR

- A. TELECON DGOPSAF/COFS OF 30 JUN 83
- B. HQOC 073/50INT OF 300350Z JUN 83

1. THIS MESSAGE, INTER ALIA, CONFIRMS ORAL INSTRUCTIONS PASSED VIA REFERENCE A.
2. IN VIEW OF THE NUMBER AND CHARACTERISTICS OF UNIDENTIFIED HIGH SPEED RADAR TRACKS REPORTED BY SYDNEY RADAR IN RECENT WEEKS (REF B), HQOC IS TO TAKE ACTION TO INVESTIGATE THE NATURE OF THESE AND ANY FUTURE SIMILAR UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS IN THE SYDNEY REGION. THIS ACTION IS TO INCLUDE EXTENDED HOURS OF RADAR SURVEILLANCE AND VISUAL IDENTIFICATION FLIGHTS.

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

3. AIRCRAFT STANDBY ARRANGEMENTS ARE AT DISCRETION OF AOCOC, HOWEVER THE PERIODS DURING WHICH MOST OF THE TRACKS HAVE OCCURRED ARE TO BE COVERED.

4. AIRCRAFT EMPLOYED ON VISUAL IDENTIFICATION FLIGHTS ARE NOT, REPEAT, NOT TO CARRY WEAPONS.

5. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS TO DEFAIR (DOPS-AF) ARE AS FOLLOWS:

A. CURRENT AIRCRAFT/CRU STANDBY STATUS.

B. ANY FURTHER DETECTIONS OF SIMILAR TRACKS AND DETAILS OF ANY RESPONSIVE ACTION ARE TO BE REPORTED IMMEDIATELY.

C. A SITREP IS TO BE FORWARDED DAILY TO COVER THE SITUATION TO 1000 HOURS LOCAL. THIS SHOULD INCLUDE ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGES TO AIRCRAFT/CRU STANDBY STATUS, ADVICE ON ANY PROGRESS MADE IN ESTABLISHING THE CAUSE OF THE TRACKS AND ANY HQOC RECOMMENDATIONS.

D. A FINAL REPORT WILL BE REQUIRED AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE OPERATION.

6. AT THIS STAGE IT IS PLANNED THAT AIRCRAFT STANDBY BE CONTINUED FOR AT LEAST ONE WEEK. HOWEVER, THIS ASPECT WILL BE KEPT UNDER REVIEW IN THE LIGHT OF THE RESULTS OF ALL INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS

BT

RESTRICTED

LINE 1
LINE 2
LINE 3
LINE 4
LINE 5

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND
SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS
RESTRICTED
RESTRICTED

'83 JUL -4 -1 38

PRECEDENCE - ACTION

PRECEDENCE - INFO
ROUTINE

DATE - TIME GROUP

MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS

PRIORITY
ROUTINE INDICATORS

040130Z JUNE 83

TABULATF

NOTE: Write only one addressee per line

SIG/ORIG NO

FROM HQWLM

SIG ADA

TO HQOC

OTR / X0

INFO DEFAIR CANBERRA

HQAMB

GR

HQOC FOR COFS, DEFAIR FOR DGOPS-AF, HQAMB FOR OC

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER SITREP NO 3

DEFAIR A0917/DGOPS-AF OF 010514Z JUL 83

B HQOC 724/AOC OF 010755Z JUL 83

1 2X MIA AND 1X FIII RELEASED FROM ALERT SIXTY
WEF 032200Z JUL 83. ABOVE ALERT STATES WILL
RECOMMENCE, IF NECESSARY, AT 040800Z JUL 83.

2. 3CRU REMAINS ON 24 HOUR OPERATIONS. SURAD
AND FOLL ATC SERVICES REMAIN ON CALL OUTSIDE
PROMULGATED OPERATING HOURS.

3 UNIDENTIFIED RADAR CONTACTS REPORTED BY SYD,
BUT NOT VERIFIED BY ANY OTHER CIVIL OR MILITARY
RADAR, ARE:

TIME	POSN	HDG	SPD	REMARKS
0321	330 SYD 140	120	600K	HELD FOR 6 SWEEPS

PAGE NO 1		DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE			PHONE NO		REF FILE NO				
NO OF PAGES 2		RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE			SIGNATURE			DATE			
FOR OPS USE	R	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	D	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

RESTRICTED
RESTRICTED

LINE 1
LINE 2
LINE 3
LINE 4
LINE 5

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND
SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

RESTRICTED
RESTRICTED

PRECEDENCE - ACTION	PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE	DATE - TIME GROUP	MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS
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ROUTINE INDICATORS	NOTE: Write only one addressee per line	SIG/ORIG NO
	FROM	
	TO	
		GR

TIME	POSN	HDC	SPD	REMARKS
0634	350 SYD 135	170	-	HELD BRIEFLY
0705	352 SYD 148	170	-	HELD FOR 3 SWEEPS
0953	356 SYD 125	S	400K	BELIEVED WX INTERFERENCE
1411	010 SYD 115	S	-	HELD UNTIL 1425. HEAVY WX IN AREA.
2310	010/140	180	-	HELD FOR 3 SWEEPS.

4. IN VIEW OF THIS AND PREVIOUS SITREPS, I STRONGLY RECOMMEND RETURN OF F111A TO AMB. IF F111 RESPONSE STILL CONSIDERED NECESSARY SUGGEST OCAMB BE TASKED TO PROVIDE ONE F111 ON ALERT 60 AT AMB BETWEEN 0800Z AND 2200Z DAILY.

PAGE NO 2	DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE CAPT R.F. LOWERY XO HQWCM	PHONE NO 6001	REF FILE NO 17/26/AMR
NO OF PAGES 2	RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE AS ABOVE	SIGNATURE <i>[Signature]</i>	DATE 04 JUL 83
FOR OPS USE R	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM
	OPERATOR	DATE	TIME
	D	SYSTEM	OPERATOR

RESTRICTED
RESTRICTED

818

IMMEDIATE

23

NNNNVZCZCOHA223 UU

OO RAYRWB

DE RAYROB 422 1820407

ZNR UUUUU

O 010350Z JUL 83

FM HQOC

TO HQWLM

BT

UNCLAS

SIG ADA

387/COFS

FOR OC FROM COFS

SURVEILLANCE TASKING

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE YOU ARE TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF TWO UNARMED
 MIRAGE AIRCRAFT ON ALERT TWO TO ELECTRONICALLY OR VISUALLY IDENTIFY
 UNIDENTIFIED HIGH SPEED RADAR TRACKS THAT HAVE BEEN REPORTED BY
 SYDNEY RADAR. AIRCRAFT SHOULD NOT BE USED UNLESS CONFIRMATION OF
 ANY REPORTED TRACKS IS FORTHCOMING FROM 3CRU, WLM SURAD OR
 ANY RADAR OTHER THAN SYDNEY

BT

'83 JUL -1 -4 55

RAAF
COMMOEN

*17/26/1983
(M)*

*original
by oc*



HQWLM	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
BSWLM			REPLY DIRECT	OC			
481SQN			(COPY HQWLM)	ADMINSO			
77SQN				XO			
20 CU			REPLY TO OC	OPSO			
4 FLT			FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO			
3CRU				BESO			
265QN			REPLY TO HQWLM BY	INTELO			
AJWE				ORWOFF			
66GL				WOD			
PTS							
SAR							

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Telephone 28.7777

Headquarters
RAAF Base
WILLIAMTOWN NSW 2314

HOWLM 17/26/AIR
HOWLM 7/4/AIR(2)

1 July 1983

Headquarters RAAF Williamtown Operation Order No 11/83 - Exercise Close Encounter

Reference: A. Telecon COFS/OCWLM of approximately 300930ZJUN83

Time Zone Used Throughout This Order: ZULU

Task Organization: No 2 Operational Conversion Unit
No 77 Squadron
No 3 Control and Reporting Unit
No 481 Squadron
Base Squadron RAAF Williamtown

1. Situation. Headquarters RAAF Williamtown has been tasked vide Reference A to provide air defence resources for the identification of unknown radar contacts reported by Department of Aviation (D of A) air traffic control agencies in Sydney. The radar contacts, travelling at high speed, have appeared to the north of Sydney out to 150nm and have been assessed by D of A as almost certainly resulting from man-made objects.

- a. Energy Forces NIL
- b. Friendly Forces NIL

2. Mission. To validate the unknown radar contacts reported by D of A Sydney and to identify those contacts by radar and airborne identification.

- a. Activity Period. This task remains current on a 24-hour-a-day basis until cancelled by HQOC.
- b. Provision of Forces.

- (1) Aircraft. CO 20CU and CO 77SQN are to combine resources to provide two (2) Mirage aircraft on alert 2 plus one (1) spare Mirage for identification missions until 040200ZJUL83. Alert aircraft are to be configured with either gun-bay and wet leading edge fuel tanks or with supersonic fuel tanks.
- (2) Aircrew. CO 20CU and CO 77SQN are to combine to maintain an aircrew roster for alert duties drawing on all 20CU staff pilots, all 77SQN pilots of Category C or higher and all HOWLM pilots.
- (3) No 3 Control and Reporting Unit. CO 3CRU is to provide radar surveillance and intercept control for fighter aircraft until the task is cancelled.
- (4) Base Squadron. COBS is to provide ATC radar surveillance and appropriate ATC facilities until the task is cancelled.
- (5) Command and Control. The normal command and control chain is to apply, except that promulgated Authorizing Officers from either 77SQN or 20CU assigned to this operation may authorize flights by any qualified aircrew in any aircraft assigned specifically to this operation. This exception will pertain until the task is cancelled.

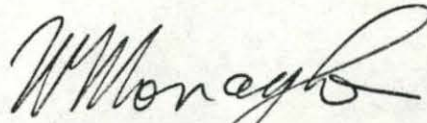
3. Execution

- a. BSWLM and 3CRU. Continuous surveillance is to be maintained by ATC and 3CRU and all radar contacts are to be identified in consultation with DojA. 3CRU is to attempt to confirm the existence of unidentified contacts reported by Sydney ATC and, if confirmed, scramble Mirage aircraft to identify the contact.
- b. Scramble Procedure. Mirage aircraft are to be scrambled directly from 3CRU via UHF.
- c. Identification Procedure. Mirage pilots are to attempt an SOP identification pass on any unidentified aircraft designated by 3CRU which appears on the Mirage's A1 radar.
- d. Intercept Safety Rules. Normal rules of safety are to apply. In particular, the provisions of HQOC ASIs 1/A/1, and Annex A to 2/B/2 are to be strictly observed.
- e. Rules of Engagement. Sorties are to be flown in accordance with Rules of Engagement as nominated by OCWLM from JSP(AS) 38 Chapter 6.
- f. Flight Limitations. All aircrew are to strictly observe the flight envelope limitations relevant to the current Mirage safety equipment fit and to the aircraft's configurations.

4. Administration and Logistics

- a. Aircraft Maintenance. BENG0 is to co-ordinate the allocation of technical manpower resources from 77SQN, 20CU and 481SQN for the provision of maintenance and turn around support for aircraft assigned to this task.
- b. 481SQN. CO 481SQN is to provide arrestor barrier support and maintain strip-recovery alert on a 24 hour-a-day basis.
- c. BSWLM. COBS is to provide the following support:
 - (1) ATC Van. The ATC Van is required for ORP maintenance support. Telephone services are to be provided to the van.
 - (2) Refuelling Tankers. 20CU is to receive refuelling priority.
 - (3) Messing. All messes are to be manned to cater for task activities. BCATO is to liaise with CO 20CU, CO 3CRU and CO 481SQN to define messing requirements.
 - (4) Central Store. Provision is to be made for units to access the central store at all times.

5. Command and Signal
 - a. IFF/SIF. Routine 20CU and 3CRU callsigns are to be used.
6. Acknowledgement Instructions. Do not acknowledge.



(W.D.J. MONAGHAN)
Air Commodore
Officer Commanding

Distribution:

Copy Nos:

Headquarters RAAF Williamtown	1- 5
Base Squadron RAAF Williamtown	6-10
No 77 Squadron	11-15
No 481 Squadron	16-21
No 2 Operational Conversion Unit	22-24
No 3 Control and Reporting Unit	25-28
Unit History	29-30
HQWLM File 7/4/Air	31
HQWLM File 16/27/Air	32
Spares	34-40

External:

Headquarters Operational Command	33
----------------------------------	----

651.

21

RESTRICTED

Read in entirety to
S/L NIBLETT over phone
at OC's direction 1000h
1 Jul 83 G/mb

PRIORITY
NNNNVZCZCOHA986



JUN 30 -6 39

Photocopy given to
S/J BATTEN.

PP RAYRWB RAYRWA
DE RAYROB 325 181043
ZNY RRRRR
P R 300350Z JUN 83

1 Photocopy
Signed by to F10
1645 hrs 30 JUN 83
30 JUN 83
Chwiff

FM HQOC
TO RAYRWBHQWLM
INFO RAYRWA/3CRU
RAYRMD/HQRIC
RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA
BT

	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM			REPLY DIRECT	OC			
BSWLM			(COPY HQWLM)	ADMINSO			
481SQN				XO			
775SQN			REPLY TO OC	OPSD			
20 CU			FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO			
4 FLT				BFSO			
3CRU			REPLY TO	INTELO			
265SQN			HQWLM BY	ORWUFF			
AJWE				WOD			
66GL							
PTS							
SAR							
SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:							

RESTRICTED
SIG EAI
073/SOINT

17/26/83
C/M

UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT SIGHTING

1. SINCE 6 JUN 83 A NUMBER OF UNIDENTIFIED RADAR RETURNS HAVE BEEN DETECTED BY SYDNEY ATC PERSONNEL. ON EACH OCCASION THE OBSERVED RETURNS HAVE BEEN STRONG AND THE MOVEMENT CONSISTENT WITH THAT OF AN AIRCRAFT. ON ONLY ONE OCCASION WAS 3CRU ON THE AIR. WHILE 3CRU OBSERVED THE RETURN THEY WERE UNABLE TO OBTAIN AN ALTITUDE.

A BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE CONTACTS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- 072230Z JUN 83 - CTC OVER COWRA TRACKING 090 DEGREES SPEED 1400 KTS
- 130638Z JUN 83 - FAST CTC 150 NMS NTH SYD HDG 170 DEGREES
- 170940Z JUN 83 - FAST A/C CTL BETWEEN 90 AND 60 NMS NTH SYD

RESTRICTED

PAGE 2 RAYROB 325 R E S T R I C T E D

RESTRICTED

190836Z JUN 83 - FAST A/C CTC 150 NMS NTH SYD HDG STH. CTC LOST

130 NMS

191948Z JUN 83 - FAST CTC 60 NMS NTH SYD HDG 360 DEGREES. CTC LOST

143 NMS

232243Z JUN 83 - A/C RETURN (FAST) OBSERVED 045 DEGREES M SYD BETWEEN

110 AND 150 NMS. HDG 045 DEGREES M SPEED APPROX 1500 KTS

ALL RETURNS WERE PRIMARY AIRCRAFT PAINTS.

2. THE SOURCE OF THE RETURNS ARE UNKNOWN. D OF A RADAR TECH STAFF ARE OF THE OPINION THAT ALL RETURNS ARE ALMOST CERTAINLY FROM MAN MADE OBJECT.

3. THE SIGHTINGS HAVE OCCURRED ON AN IRREGULAR BASIS AND WITH ONE EXCEPTION EITHER EARLY MORNING OR EVENING.

4. 3 CRU IS REQUESTED TO ASSIST IN INVESTIGATING THESE UNIDENTIFIED CONTACTS THROUGH INCREASED OPERATING TIME, IN PARTICULAR DURING HIGH PROB PERIODS OF EARLY MORNING AND EVENING, AND BY CLOSE CO-ORDINATION WITH SYD RAAF-SECTOR EIGHT, SMACO.

5. 3 CRU IS ASKED TO ADVISE HQOC (ATTN-SOCC) OF ABILITY TO ASSIST OR ANY LIMITATIONS. THE DURATION OF INCREASED ACTIVITY REQUIRED WILL BE ADVISED, PENDING DISCUSSIONS WITH DEFAIR

BT

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

20

101 IMMEDIATE

'83 JUL -4 -7 :26

NNNNVZCZCOHA711 HH

OO RAYRWB

DE RAYROB 005 1850700

ZNY RRRRR

O 040656Z JUL 83

FM HQOC

TO RAYRWB/HQWLM

INFO RAYBBB/HQAMB

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

410/COFS

F0R OCS

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER.

REF A. TELECON LOWERY/TIPPING 040615Z.

1. CONFIRMING REF A, RETURN TO NORMAL OPERATIONS. THANK YOU FOR YOUR CONSIDERED AND QUICK RESPONSE TO SITUATION.

2. EFFORTS BY SQNLDR NIBLETT AND HIS TEAM FROM 3CRU AND 114CRU DESERVE SPECIAL MENTION. IT WAS LARGELY THROUGH THEIR EFFORTS THAT DOFA WERE FORCED INTO RECOGNITION AND ACCEPTANCE OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN THIS MATTER. WELL DONE

BT

RESTRICTED

098

RESTRICTED

83 JUL -4 -7 :15

NNNNVZCZCOHA705 HH

PP RAYRWB

RAAF
COMMCEN

DE RAYWPA 209 1850701

ZNY RRRRR

P R 040701Z JUL 83

FM DEFAIRA CANBERRA

TO RAYROB/HQOC

INFO RAYWYD/CDFS CANBERRA

RAYBBB/HQAMB

RAYRWB/HQWLM

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG HEE

835/DGOPS-AF

UNIDENTIFIED RADAR TRACKS - SYDNEY RADAR

A. DEFAIR A0917/DGOPS-AF OF 1 JUL 83

B. TELECON DGOPS/GPCAPT TIPPING OF 4 JUL 83

1. REFERENCE A INSTRUCTED HQOC TO INVESTIGATE UNIDENTIFIED RADAR TRACKS IN THE SYDNEY REGION.

2. IN VIEW OF THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION, AND IN PARTICULAR THE LACK OF CONFIRMED CORROBORATION OF THE TRACKS BY OTHER RADARS, CAS HAS DIRECTED THAT ELEMENTS INVOLVED BE REVERTED TO NORMAL OPERATIONS. THIS CONFIRMS ADVICE PROVIDED AT REFERENCE B

BT

RESTRICTED

065

18

VZCZCOHA664

HH

RESTRICTED

IMMEDIATE

OO LAYRUB

DE RAYROB 949 1850517

'83 JUL -4 -5 37

ZNY RRRRR

O R 040520Z JUL 83

FM HQOC

RAAF
COMMOEN

TO RAYBBB/HQAMB

RAYRWB/HQWLM

INFO RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

398/SOOPSB

FOR XOWLM, XOAMB, DEFAIR FOR DOPS-AF.

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTERS

REF A. TELECON XOAMB/XOWLM/STROPS OF 4JUL83

1. THIS MSG CONFIRMS REF A. F111 INVOLVMENT IN OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTERS NO LONGER REQUIRED. ASSETS ARE TO REDEPLOY TO AMBERLEY AT EARLIEST. NORMAL COMMAND AND CONTROL ARRANGEMENTS APPLY. MANY THANKS

BT

RESTRICTED

064

17

JZCZCOHA653 HH

RESTRICTED

OO RAYRWB

'83 JUL -4 -5 35

DE RAYROB 930 1850445

ZNY RRRRR

O R 040432Z JUL 83

RAAF
COMMCEN

FM HQOC

TO RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA

INFO RAYRWB/HQWLM

RAYBBB/HQAMB

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

397/COFS

DEFAIR FOR DGOPS-AF, WLM, AMB FOR OC

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER

A. DEFAIR 003/DSO OF 030555Z JUL 83

1. REF A AGREED TO REDUCE ALERT STATE TO ALERT 60 AND ADVISED CONTINUATION WOULD BE REVIEWED 04JUL83

2. THE FOLLOWING IS A STATEMENT, HOPEFULLY A PRESS RELEASE, AGREED TO AT A MEETING HELD MASCOT 040100Z. QUOTE
AT A MEETING AT KINGSFORD SMITH AIRPORT MASCOT BETWEEN DOFA AND RAAF REPS IT WAS AGREED THAT: IT IS LIKELY THAT THE APPARENT RETURNS THAT HAVE BEEN OBSERVED ON ONE OF THE RADARS AT SYDNEY AIRPORT ARE CAUSED BY RANDOM ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS AND POSSIBLE INTERFERENCE.

PAGE 2 RAYROB 930 R E S T R I C T E D

MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN TO RESOLVE THESE PROBLEMS. IT IS CONSIDERED EXTREMELY UNLIKELY THAT THE REPORTED CONTACTS WERE AIRCRAFT UNQUOTE IN VIEW OF ABOVE STRONGLY RECOMMEND REVERSION TO NORMAL OPERATIONS

BT

RESTRICTED

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

Write or Print Clearly

MEMORANDUM

From 3CRW	File 85/59 /AIR	Date 04 JUL 83	References
To HQWLM		Attention OC XO	
For Information			
Subject OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER			

1. Please find enclosed at Annex A a summary of operational information of Operation Close Encounter for the last 24 hours.

ANNEX: A. Summary of Operational Information.



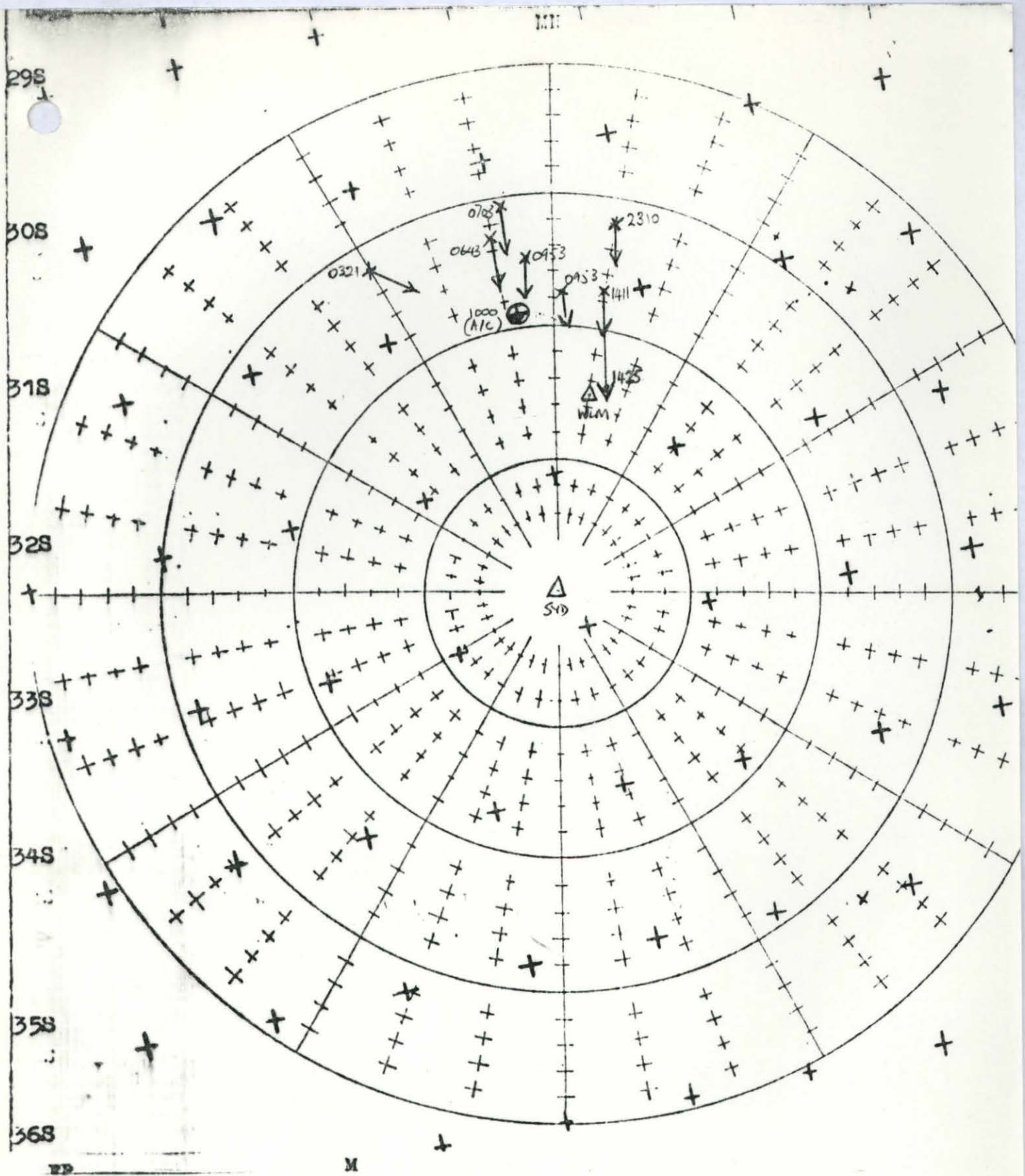
Signature <i>K.A. Keenan</i>	Name K. A. KEENAN	Rank SERGEANT	Appointment T/CO	Phone No. 6158
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SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

ANNEX A TO
 3CRW 85/59/AMK
 DATED 04 JUL 83

0001Z 3 JUL 83 → 2359Z 03 JUL 83

TIME(Z)	REPORTED BY	BRG/SYD/RGE	HDG	SPD	HT	REMARKS	Notes
0321	SY	330/140	120°	600	EST HIGH	CONTACT FOR 6 SWEEPS (APPROX 12 MILES)	
0643	SY	350/135	170°	-	-	NO SPD/HT GIVEN.	
0703	SY	352/148	170°	-	-	NO SPD/HT GIVEN - 3 SWEEPS ONLY.	
0953	SY	356/125	S	400	-	BELIEVED BY SYD TO BE INTERFERING HEAVY WEATHER IN AREA. NS3CRW	
0953	WLM APP	001/112. (340 WLM 40)	170	M1.5 to M2.0	-	HELD BRIEFLY BY WLM SURAD. PLOTS ABOUT 15 N MILES SE OF SYD CONTRA AT SAME TIME. HEAVY WX. 3 PAINTS ONLY. NS3CRW	
1000	3CRW	352/102 (310 WLM 40)	180	400	-	CLASSIFIED AIRCRAFT WHICH FLEW ON TO SYD. LINES UP WITH SYDNEY 0953 REPORT.	
1411	SY	010/115	S	-	-	HELD UNTIL FADED OVER WLM AT 1425. NS3CRW. HEAVY WEATHER IN AREA.	
2310	SY	010/140	180	-	-	HELD 2-3 SWEEPS BY SYD NS3CRW NSSURAD	



UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT SIGHTINGS REPORTED FROM

SYDNEY ATC RADAR, MASCOT AIRPORT

FROM: 0001Z 03 JUL 83

TO: 2359Z 03 JULY 83

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER - UFO SIGHTINGS REPORTED BY DOA SYDNEY

0001 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 2359 24

(REPORTED)
PREVIOUS SIGHTINGS

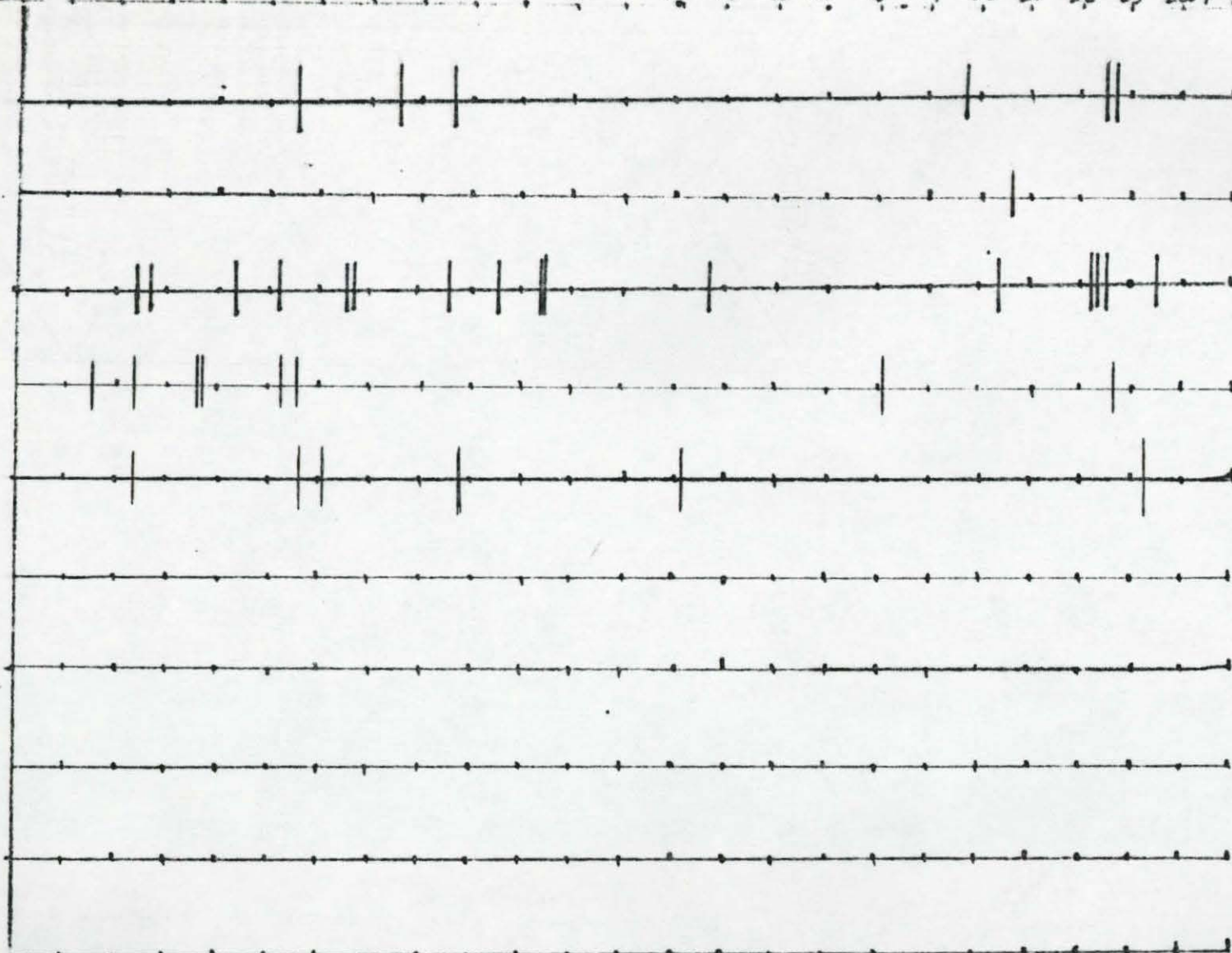
30 JUN 83

01 JUL 83

02 JUL 83

03 JUL 83

1000 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 1000 LOCAL



LINE 1
LINE 2
LINE 3
LINE 4 83 JUL -3 -3 11
LINE 5

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS
RESTRICTED
RESTRICTED

PRECEDENCE - ACTION
PRIORITY
PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE
DATE - TIME GROUP
MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS

ROUTINE INDICATORS
NOTE: Write only one addressee per line
FROM HQWLM
TO HQOC
DEFAIR CANBERRA
SIG/ORIG NO
SIG ADA
001/X6
GR
HQOC FOR COFS, DEFAIR FOR DEOPS-AF
OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER
A HQWLM 001/X0 OF 030050Z JUL 83
1. REF A STATED THAT ROUTINE WLM TRAINING/TASKS WILL SUFFER IF CURRENT ALERT STATES CONTINUE. ASSUMING REQUIREMENT TO CONTINUE PROVISION OF AIRCRAFT RESPONSE, BEST COMPROMISE IS TO PROVIDE 2X MIR PLUS 1X F111 ON ALERT 60. THIS WOULD OBTIATE NEED TO ROTATE ALL WLM CREWS THROUGH ALERT TWO AND COULD BE MET FROM CREWS ACCOMMODATED ON BASE. ROUTINE 20CU AND 77 SQN TRAINING WOULD BE LARGELY UNAFFECTED AND 3CRU/WLM ATC COULD RESTRUCTURE ROSTERS TO ADVANTAGE.
2. YOUR EARLIEST RESPONSE TO THIS SUGGESTION WOULD BE MUCH APPRECIATED.

PAGE NO 1
DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE CAPT R.F. LOWERY XO HQWLM
PHONE NO 6001
REF FILE NO
NO OF PAGES 1
RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE AS ABOVE
SIGNATURE [Signature]
DATE 03 JUL 83
FOR OPS USE
DATE TIME SYSTEM OPERATOR D DATE TIME SYSTEM OPERATOR
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED
RESTRICTED

971
VZCZCOHA505 HH

IMMEDIATE

OO RAYRWB
DE RAYROB 883 1840316

RESTRICTED

14

ZNY RRRRR

'83 JUL -3 -3 :37

O R 030311Z JUL 83

FM HQOC

TO RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA

RAYRWB/HQWLM

INFO RAYBBB/HQAMB

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

726/COFS

DEFAIR FOR DGOPS-AF, WLM FOR OC

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER

A. WLM 001/DO 030050Z SITREP NO 2.

B. HQOC 725/COFS 020341Z

1. REF A FURTHER SUBSTANTIATES OBSERVATIONS MADE IN SITREP NO 1 AND REF B THAT UNIDENTIFIED SIGHTINGS ARE RESULT OF ELECTRONIC PHENOMENON EXCLUSIVE TO SYDNEY ROUTE SURVEILLANCE RADAR. CLOSE CONTACT WITH RADAR TECHS BEING MAINTAINED BUT AS YET NO CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE OBTAINED

2. IN VIEW COMMENTS PARA 5 REF A. STRONGLY RECOMMEND RESPONSE BE SCALED DOWN TO LEVEL CONSISTENT WITH MAINTAINING NORMAL TASKS.

PAGE 2 RAYROB 883 R E S T R I C T E D

3. FOR HQWLM. IF ALERT STATE WITHDRAWN ADVISE WHAT RESPONSE COULD BE GUARANTEED. ATC SURAD MAY NOW REVERT TO NORMAL OPERATIONS.

3CRU SURVEILLANCE TO CONTINUE ON 24 HOUR BASIS

BT

RESTRICTED



PRIORITY

RESTRICTED

13

HH

PP RAYROB RAYWPP RAYBBB

DE RAYRWB 272 183005Z

ZNY RRRRR

P R 030050Z JUL 83

FM HQWLM

TO RAYROB/HQBC

INFO RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA

RAYBBB/HQAMB

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

001/DO



	FOR		ACTION TO BE TAKEN	HQWLM	ACT	INF	NFA
	ACT	INF					
HQWLM			REPLY DIRECT	OC			
BSWLM			(COPY HQWLM)	ADMINSO			
481SQN				XO			
77SQN			REPLY TO OC	OPSO			
20 CU			FOR SIGNATURE	STANDO			
4 FLT				BFSO			
3CRU			REPLY TO	INTELO			
26SQN			HQWLM BY	ORWOFF			
AJWE				WOD			
66GL							
PTS							
SAR							

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

FOR AOCOC FROM OCWLM, DEFAIR FOR DGOPS-AF, HQAMB FOR OC. OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER SITREP NO 2.

- A. DEFAIR A0917/DGOPS-AF OF 010514Z JUL 83
- B. HQOC 724/AOC OF 010755Z JUL 83
- 1. 2 X MIR AND 1 X F111 RELEASED FROM ALERT TWO AND ALERT THIRTY RESPECTIVELY WEF 022200Z JUL 83. ABOVE ALERT STATES WILL RECOMMENCE AT 030800Z JUL 83.
- 2. 3CRU AND SURAD REMAIN ON 24 HOUR OPERATIONS.
- 3. UNIDENTIFIED RADAR CONTACTS REPORTED BY SYD ARE:

TIME	POSN	HDG	SPD	REMARKS
0230	005 SYD 100	N	FAST	HELD BRIEFLY

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

PAGE 2 RAYRWB 272 R E S T R I C T E D

0320	336	SYD	124	N	400K	HELD BRIEFLY
0437	360	SYD	120	020	750K	HELD FOR 16 SWEEPS
0608	005	SYD	137	025	700K	HELD FOR 13 SWEEPS
0630	003	SYD	90	010	600K	3 PAINTS
0636	005	SYD	112	010	600K	1 PAINT
1803	004	SYD	154	060	-	HELD BRIEFLY
2240	357	SYD	87	170	900K	HELD FOR 20NM

4. ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE AND RAAF PERSONNEL AT SYD AACC HAVE VERIFIED THAT THESE UNIDENTIFIED RETURNS ARE ALL GENERATED SOLEY BY SYD ROUTE SURVEILLANCE RADAR. NONE, REPEAT NONE, HAVE BEEN VERIFIED BY ANY OTHER RADAR UNIT, CIVIL OR MILITARY. THEREFORE I BELIEVE WE HAVE ESTABLISHED THAT THEY ARE RESULT OF SOME ELECTRONIC PHENONENON EXCLUSIVE TO SYD RADAR AND NOT EVIDENCE OF SOME UNIDENTIFIED INTRUDER.
5. CONTINUED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE WILL, I BELIEVE, SERVE TO SUBSTANTIATE THIS CONCLUSION, AND CONTINUED AIRCRAFT ALERT WILL THEREFORE SERVE NO PURPOSE OTHER THAN PREJUDICE WLM CAPACITY TO PROSECUTE NORMAL, IMPORTANT TASKS. IN PARTICULAR, I AM CONCERNED THAT FULL ATC SERVICES WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FROM MONDAY IF 24 HOUR SURVEILLANCE IS SUSTAINED. THIS WILL PREJUDICE OCU

PAGE 3 RAYRWB 272 R E S T R I C T E D

TRAINING, PARTICULARLY IF WEATHER DETERIORATES. THEREFORE I STRONGLY RECOMMEND THAT WE SUSPEND AIRCRAFT ALERTS FORTHWITH AND CONTINUE PURELY ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE UNTIL FINAL DECISION CAN BE GIVEN

BT

RESTRICTED

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

Write or Print Clearly

MEMORANDUM

From 3CW	File 85/59/AIR	Date 03 JUL 83	References
To HQWLM		Attention <u>OC</u> XO	
For Information			
Subject OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER			

1. Please find enclosed a summary of operational information of CLOSE ENCOUNTER from 1000 hrs (LOCAL) 02 JUL 83 until 1000 hrs 03 JUL 83.

- ANNEXES: A. Statistical Details
 B. Information from GCI Controllers at Mascot.

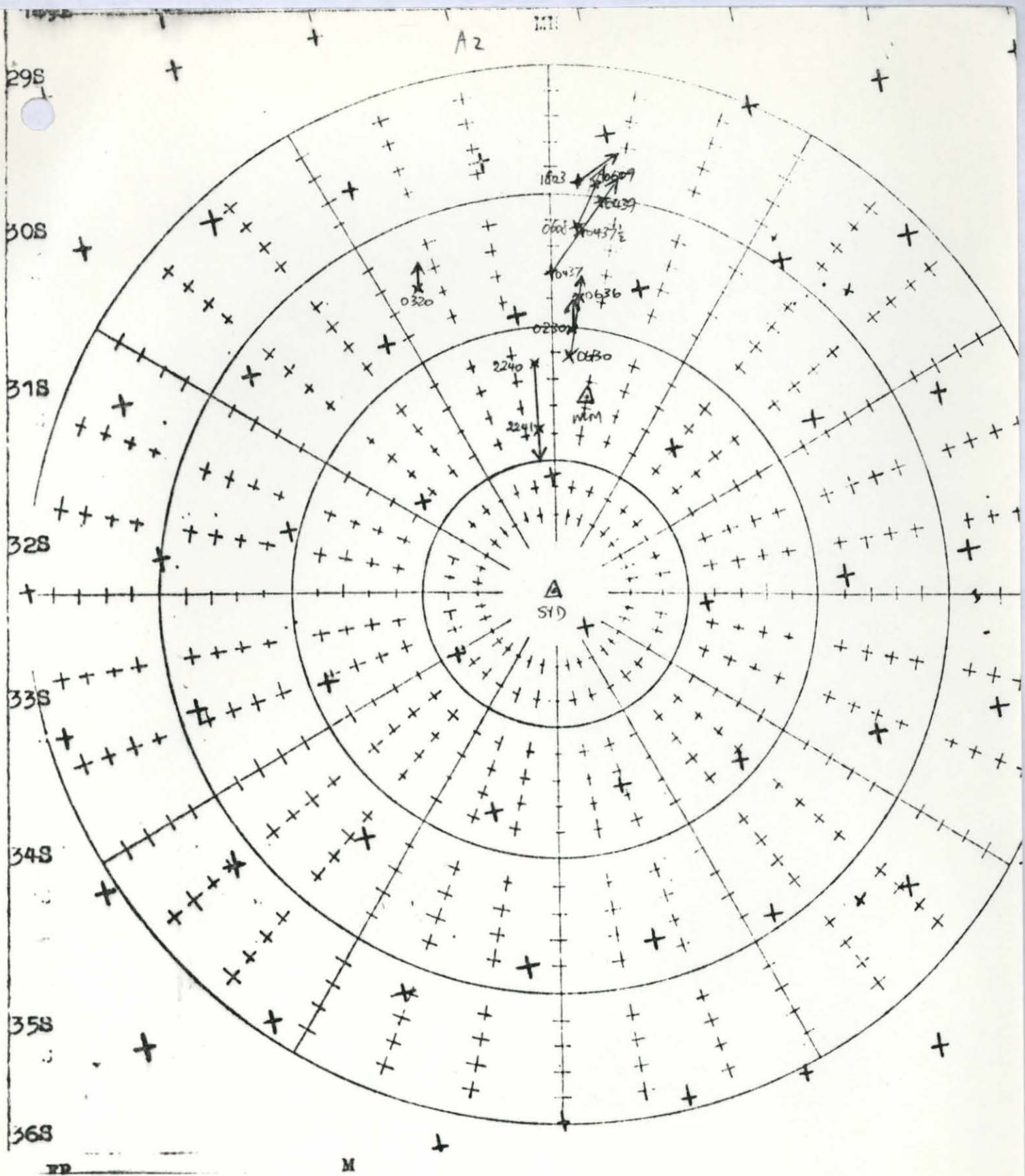


Signature <i>K.A. Keenan</i>	Name K.A. KEENAN	Rank SERGEANT	Appointment T/CO	Phone No. 6158
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SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

ANNEX A TO
 3CRU/85/59/AIR
 DATED 03 JUL 83

TIME(Z)	REPORTED BY	BRG/SYD/RGE	HDRG	SPD	HT	REMARKS
0230	SECT 8	005/100	N	FAST	-	HELD BRIEFLY BY SYD NOT SEEN BY 3CRU
0320	"	336/124	N	400	-	HELD BRIEFLY BY SYD. NS3CRU
0437	SECTOR 7	360/120	020	750	-	16 SWEEPS AT SECT 7; WHEN PLOTTED BY 3CRU ON PAPER, HDRG AND SPD WORKS OUT AT 040° 1050 KTS (± 200) NS3CRU
0437½	"	005/135				
0439	"	008/150				
0608	"	005/137	025	700	-	13 SWEEPS AT SECT 7. NS3CRU
0609	"	008/158				
0630	"	003/90	010	600 ⁺	-	3 GOOD PRINTS. NS3CRU
0636	"	005/112	010	600 ⁺	-	1 PRINT ONLY. (POSS. RELATED TO PREVIOUS CONTACT)
1803	"	004/154	060	-	-	HELD BRIEFLY. NS3CRU
2240	"	357/87	170	900	-	HELD AS FIRM CONTACT BY SYD FOR 20+ NMILES. NSCRU OR WLM SURAD
2241	"	355/62				



UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT SIGHTINGS REPORTED FROM

SYDNEY ATC RADAR, MASCOT AIRPORT

FROM: 020001Z JUL 83

TO: 022359Z JUL 83

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER - UFO SIGHTINGS REPORTED BY DOA SYDNEY

0001 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 2359 24

(REPORTED)
PREVIOUS SIGHTINGS

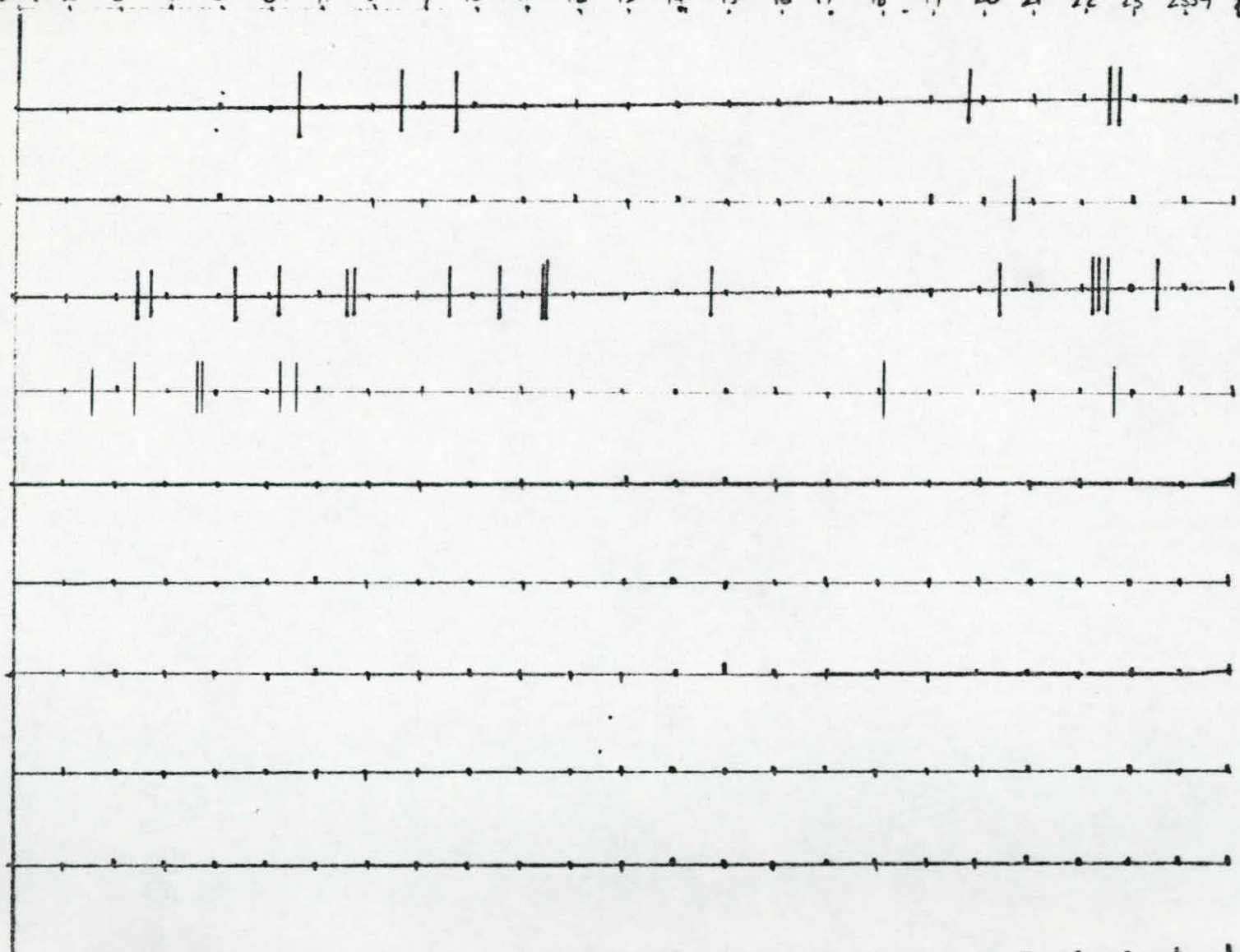
30 JUN 83

01 JUL 83

02 JUL 83

A3

1000 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 1000 LOCAL



RESTRICTED

ANNEX B TO

3CRU/85/59/AIR

DATED 03 JUL 83

INFORMATION FROM GCI CONTROLLERS AT MASCOI

1. A surveillance and control (GCI) team is now established temporarily at Mascot ATCC and operating 24 hrs/day until otherwise directed.
2. Until certain civilian technical staff report for duty on Monday 04 Jul 83 some questions cannot be adequately or satisfactorily answered but preliminary enquiries reveal the following:
 - a. The sensitivity of the Sydney Route Surveillance Radar (RSR) may have been significantly increased following maintenance work in early June. The upsurge of UFO activity is coincidental.
 - b. Although most contacts reported by ATC members have appeared to move in straight lines and almost radially relative to the RSR, some have appeared to make slight alterations of course. All such alterations, however, have been to starboard, or clockwise. When carefully plotted sweep by sweep on the radarscope there is an appearance of spiral movement suggestive of a certain type of radar interference.
 - c. There is a large overlap between the RSR

RESTRICTED

and Round Mountain radar, the midpoint being about 120 n miles north of Sydney, but there is no absolute cutoff for display purposes although both displays are presumably correlated. Sydney technical staff appear confident that none of the tracks in question have been generated by Round Mountain. All have been within coverage of Sydney RSR with a high proportion within the overlap.

- d. Round Mountain contacts are computer-generated. Only when the target is determined to be an aircraft and nothing else will it be presented for display. Sydney RSR approximates more to a 'raw' video display and may therefore be more prone to show a variety of dubious information.

3. At this stage GCE controllers at Mascot are sceptical of the chances that the contacts in question are solid objects, either propelled or ballistic.

K. Keenan
 (K.A. KEENAN)
 SQNRDR
 T/CO 3CRW

11

RESTRICTED

019
VZCZCOHA533
PRIORITY

HH

'83 JUL -3 -3 :17

This message is a suspected duplicate

PP RAYRWB

ZNY RRRRR ZFD RAYROB

HH

RAAF
COMMEN

PP RAYWPP RAYRWB RAYBBB

DE RAYROB 869 1830403

ZNY RRRRR

P 020341Z JUL 83

FM HQOC



TO RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA

INFO RAYRWB/HQWLM

RAYBBB/HQAMB

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

725/COFS

DEFAIR FOR DGOPS-AF, AMB, WLM FOR OC

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER

REF A. HQWLM 001/DOM020139Z. SITREP NO 1.

B. HQOC 673/SOINT 30JUN83

1. FURTHER TO REFERENCE A THE FOLLOWING ARE COMMENTS RESULTING FROM OBSERVATIONS/ANALYSIS CARRIED OUT BY HQOC STWFF

A. PREVIOUS REPORTS AND THOSE IN REF A CONFINE THE MAJORITY OF REPORTED TRACKS TO GENERALLY NORTH OF WLM USUALLY HEADING IN A NORTHERLY DIRECTION 355-030 AND FADING TOWARDS THE LIMIT OF SYDNEY RADAR COVERAGE 150-165 NM

RESTRICTED

B. THESE AND OTHER REPORTED TRACKS GENERALLY ALIGN TO SYDNEYRADIALS

RESTRICTED

PAGE 2 RAYROB 869 R E S T R I C T E D

C. WHILE SOME TRACKS ARE HAVE BEEN REPORTED AS VERY STRONG PAINTS THE MAJORITY ARE WEAK

D. PERIOD OF SIGHTINGS AGE REPORTED TO RANGE FROM BETWEEN ONE TO EIGHT SWEEPS AT FIVE RPM. ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN EXCEPTIONS EXTENDING TO 14 SWEEPS ASSUMING SAME TRACK

D. PLOTS OF REPORTED TRACKS ARE NOT CONSISTENT WITH ANY KNOWN FLIGHT PROFILES OF ANY MAN MADE OBJECT NOR ARE OBSERVATIONS CONSISTENT WITH ANY PREVIOUSLY EXPERIENCED EXTERNAL INTERFERENCE

E. MAJORITY OF THE REPORTED SIGHTINGS HAVE BEEN IN LOCATIONS WITHIN ROUND MOUNTAIN, WLM SURAD AND 3CRU RADAR COVERAGE. DOFA AND RAAF ATC STAFF CONFIRM THAT NO TRACKS HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED BY ROUND MOUNTAIN SINCE UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS WERE FIRST OBSERVED. WLM STAFF ALSO CONFIRM THEY ALSO HAVE NOT SEEN ANY SPECIFIC TRACKS REPORTED BY SYDNEY AS UNIDENTIFIED OR ANY OTHER EVIDENCE OF UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS ON WLM RADAR. REF B INDICATED THAT ONE TRACK HAD BEEN CORROBORATED BY 3CRU. FURTHER INQUIRIES REVEAL THAT THIS RESULTED FROM A RATHER CASUAL INQUIRY FROM SYDNEY RELATING TO AN OBSERVED TRACK ABOUT THE TIME OF THE INITIAL UNIDENTIFIED SIGHTINGS. WHILE NOT DETRACTING FROM THE ACCURACY OF THE STATEMENT IT DOES RAISE EXTREME DOUBTS ON WHETHER THIS UNRECORDED INTERCHANGE COULD

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RESTRICTED

PAGE 3MRAYROB 869 R E S T R I C T E D

BE REGARDED AS POSITIVE CORROBORATION THE LACK OF ANY FOLLOW-UP
CONFIRMATION OF TRACKS REINFORCES THIS VIEW

F. ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE WITH BUMET TO ADVISE OF ANY UNUSUAL
MET CONDITIONS EXISTING AT THE TIME OF OBSERVATIONS, ANAPROP BEING
ONE EXPLANATION FOR AT LEAST SOME TRACKS

G. VERBAL DISCUSSIONS WITH DOFA SENIOR ENGINEERS AND RADAR
TECHNICIANS AT MASCOT INDICATE A STRONG POSSIBILITY OF A RADAR
FAULT CAUSING THE MAJORITY OF THESE OBSERVATIONS AND APPROPRIATE
INVESTIGATION EFFORT HAS STARTED. TO DATE NO FAULT HAS BEEN
FOUND WHICH MIGHT PROVIDE AN EXPLANATION AND INVESTIGATIONS ARE
CONTINUING

BT

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RESTRICTED

NOTE: Shaded areas are for COMMCEN/SIGS use only.

10

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND
SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

RESTRICTED
RESTRICTED

LINE 1
LINE 2
LINE 3
LINE 4
LINE 5

PRECEDENCE - ACTION PRIORITY	PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE	DATE - TIME GROUP 020 29 JUL 83	MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS TABULATE
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ROUTING INDICATORS	Note: Write only one addressee per line	SIG/ORIG NO
FROM: HQWLM		SIG ADA
TO: HQOC		001/D.O
INFO: DEFAIR		
HQAMB		GR



HQOC FOR COFS, DEFAIR FOR DGOPS-AF, HQAMB FOR OC.

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER SITREP NO 1

A. DEFAIR A0917/DGOPS-AF OF 010514Z JUL 83

B. HQOC 724/AOC OF 010755Z JUL 83

1. 2 X MIR AND 1 X FUI RELEASED FROM ALERT TWO AND ALERT THIRTY RESPECTIVELY WEF 012359Z JUL 83. AIRCRAFT WILL RESUME ABOVE ALERT STATES AT 020600Z JUL 83.

2. 3CRU AND SURAD REMAIN ON 24 HOUR OPERATIONS.

3. UNIDENTIFIED RADAR CONTACTS REPORTED BY SYD WERE:

TIME(Z)	POSN	HDR	SPD	REMARKS
2035	005 SYD 115	OSO	FAST	HELD 12 SECS
0322	275 SYD 105	NW	FAST	HELD BRIEFLY
0340	340 SYD 130	-	-	HELD BRIEFLY
0605	375 SYD 155	O30	FAST	HELD 2 SWEEPS

PAGE NO 1	DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE	PHONE NO	REF FILE NO
NO OF PAGES 2	RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE	SIGNATURE	DATE

FOR OPS USE	R	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	D	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTRICTED
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NOTE: Shaded areas are for COMMCEN/SIGS use only.

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND
SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

LINE 1
LINE 2
LINE 3
LINE 4
LINE 5

RESTRICTED

PRECEDENCE - ACTION PRIORITY	PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE	DATE - TIME GROUP	MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS TABULATE
--	------------------------------	-------------------	----------------------------------

ROUTING INDICATORS	Note: Write only one addressee per line	SIG/ORIG NO
--------------------	---	-------------

FROM
TO

TIME(Z)	POSN	HDB	SPD	REMARKS	GR
0733	005 SYD 155	030	FAST	HELD 2 SWEEPS	
0742	005 SYD 172	020	FAST	HELD 3 SWEEPS	
0936	019 SYD 78	-	-	ONE PAINT	
1028	357 SYD 87	020	FAST	HELD 60 SECS	
1120	050 SYD 120	-	-	ONE PAINT	
1121	005 SYD 135	-	-	ONE PAINT	
1446	005 SYD 138	030	FAST	HELD FOR 20 NM	
2018	010 SYD 98	020	FAST	HELD BRIEFLY	
2214	360 SYD 110	N	FAST	HELD 15 SECS	
2216	360 SYD 138	N	V FAST	HELD 30 SECS	
2221	012 SYD 165	-	-	HELD ONE SWEEP	
2325	003 SYD 153	020	FAST	HELD 120 SECS	

NEITHER 3CRU NOR SURAD ESTABLISHED CONTACT WITH
ANY OF ABOVE

4. NIL SCRAMBLE ACTION TAKEN

PAGE NO 2	DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE 6RCAPT R.F. LOWERY XO HQ WEM	PHONE NO 6001	REF FILE NO								
NO OF PAGES 2	RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE AS ABOVE	SIGNATURE <i>[Signature]</i>	DATE 02 JUN 83								
FOR OPS USE	R	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	D	DATE	TIME	SYSTEM	OPERATOR	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION RESTRICTED

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

Write or Print Clearly

MEMORANDUM

From	3CW	File	83/59/AIR	Date	02 JUL 83	References
To	HQWLM	Attention		OC	XO	
For Information						
Subject	OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER					

1. Please find enclosed operational details of CLOSE ENCOUNTER from commencement to 1700 hrs local 02 JUL 83.

ANNEX: A. 2 Copies of operational details from commencement until 1700 hrs 02 JUL 83



Signature	Name	Rank	Appointment	Phone No.
<i>K.A. Keenan</i>	K.A. KEENAN	SP4NDR	T/CO	6158

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
RESTRICTED

ANNEX A TO
3CRW 83/59/ATR
DATED 02 JUL 83

Z TIME	REPORTED BY	(m) BLG/RANGE	HDG	SFD	REMARKS
302035 Jun	SYD	(005 SYD 125) 355 WLM 50	050	FAST(I)	HELD 12 SECONDS. NOT SEEN BY 3CRW
010822 Jul	SYD	275 SYD 105	NW	FAST	HELD BRIEFLY. NOT SEEN BY 3CRW
0340	SYD	340 SYD 130 (079 SYD 127)	?	?	" " " " " "
0515	SYD	115 WLM 120	070	SLOW	CLASSIFIED MET BALLOON. HELD BY 3CRW. FADED 120/135 ON DESC FROM FL 240
0605	SYD	335 SYD 155	030	FAST	HELD 2 SWEEPS. NOT HELD BY 3CRW
0733	SYD	005 SYD 155	030	FAST	2 SWEEPS, NOT SEEN BY 3CRW
0742	SYD	005 SYD 72	030	FAST	3 SWEEPS. NOT SEEN BY 3CRW.
0936	SYD	(019 SYD 78) 090 WLM 10	?	?	QUERY BY SYD. NOTHING SEEN BY 3CRW
1028	SYD	(357 SYD 87) 300 WLM 25	020	MI-2	60 SECONDS. NOT SEEN BY 3CRW
1120	SYD	050 SYD 120	?	?	SINGLE ECHO. NOT SEEN BY 3CRW
1121	SYD	005 SYD 135	?	?	" " " " " "
1446	SYD	(005 SYD 138) 355 WLM 65	030	FAST	REPORT AS FASTER THAN NORMAL JET TRAFFIC. HELD FOR 20 NMILES BY SYD. NOTHING SEEN BY 3CRW
2018	SYD	010 SYD 98	020	FAST	HELD BRIEFLY. NOTHING SEEN BY 3CRW
2214	SYD	360 SYD 110	N	FAST	FADED 350 SYD 120 AFTER 15 SECS HELD BY SYD. NOT SEEN 3CRW
2216	SYD	360 SYD 138	N	V.FAST	} PROBABLY REAPPEARANCE OF 2214 TRACK. NOTHING SEEN BY 3CRW
2216:20	SYD	003 SYD 145	N	V.FAST	
2216:30	SYD	008 SYD 158	N	V.FAST	
2221	SYD	012 SYD 165	?	?	ONE SWEEP NOT SEEN BY 3CRW.
2325	SYD	003 SYD 153	020	FAST	TRACK APPEARED TO TURN ONTO 030° AT 005 SYD 163 AND FADED AT 005 SYD 165. HELD BY SYD LESS THAN 2 MINS. NOT SEEN BY 3CRW.

NOTES

1. FAST INDICATES NOT BELOW
600 KNOTS. SOME SPEEDS
APPEAR WELL IN EXCESS OF
1000 KTS

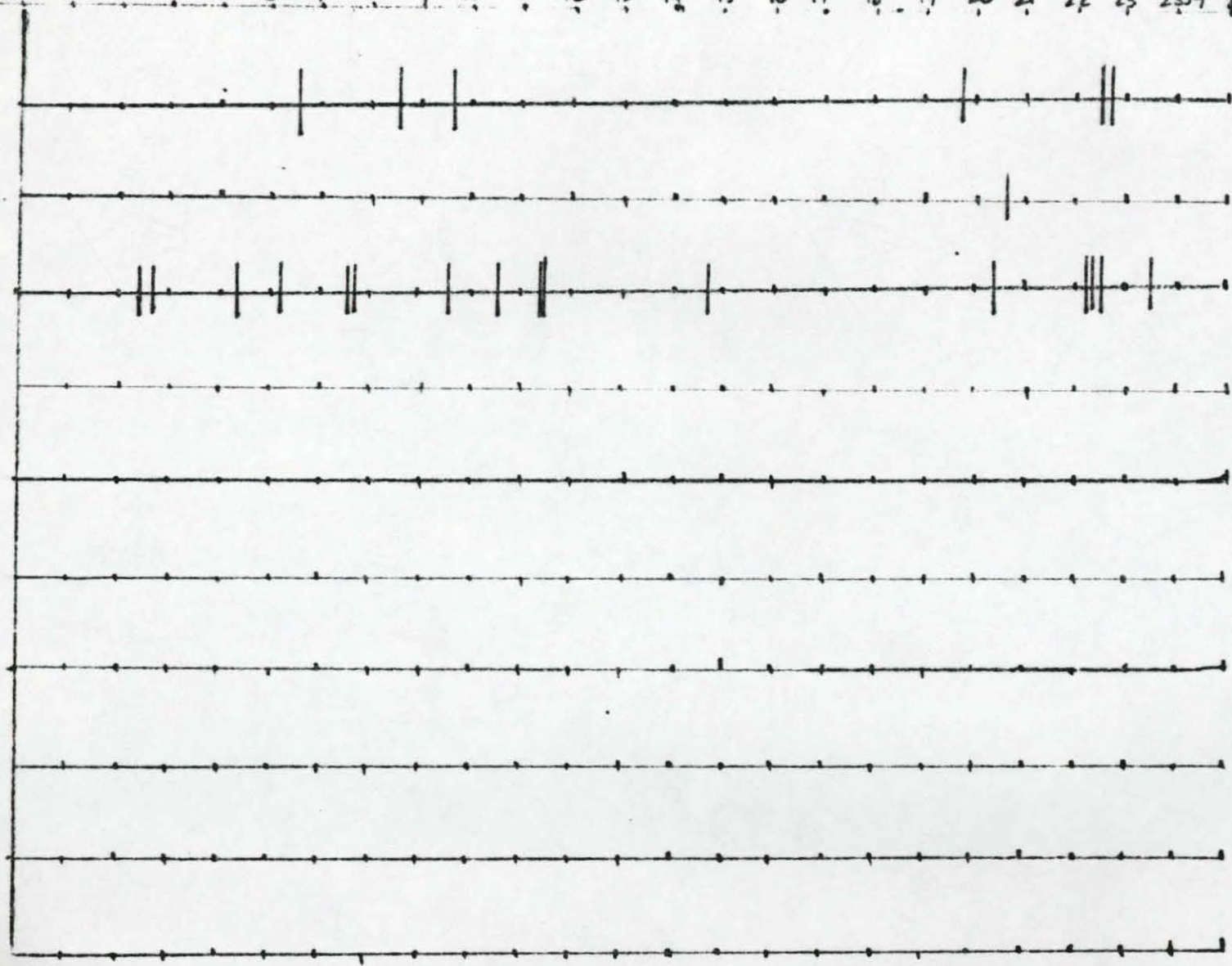
0001 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 2359 24

(REPORTED)
PREVIOUS SIGHTINGS

30 JUN 83

01 JUL 83

-3-



02 JUL 83

TIME(Z)	REPORTED BY	BRG/SYD/RAE	HDG	SPD	HT	REMARKS
0230	SECT 8	005/100	N	FAST	-	HELD BRIEFLY BY SYD NOT SEEN BY 3CRW
0320	"	336/124	N	400	-	HELD BRIEFLY BY SYD. NS3CRW
0437	SECTOR 7	360/120	020	750	-	16 SWEEPS AT SECT 7; WHEN PLOTTED BY 3CRW ON PAPER, HDG AND SPD WORKS OUT AT 040° 1050 KTS (± 200) NS3CRW
0437½	"	005/135				
0439	"	008/150				
0608	"	005/137	025	700	-	13 SWEEPS AT SECT 7. NS3CRW
0609	"	008/158				

149E

-5-

29S

30S

31S

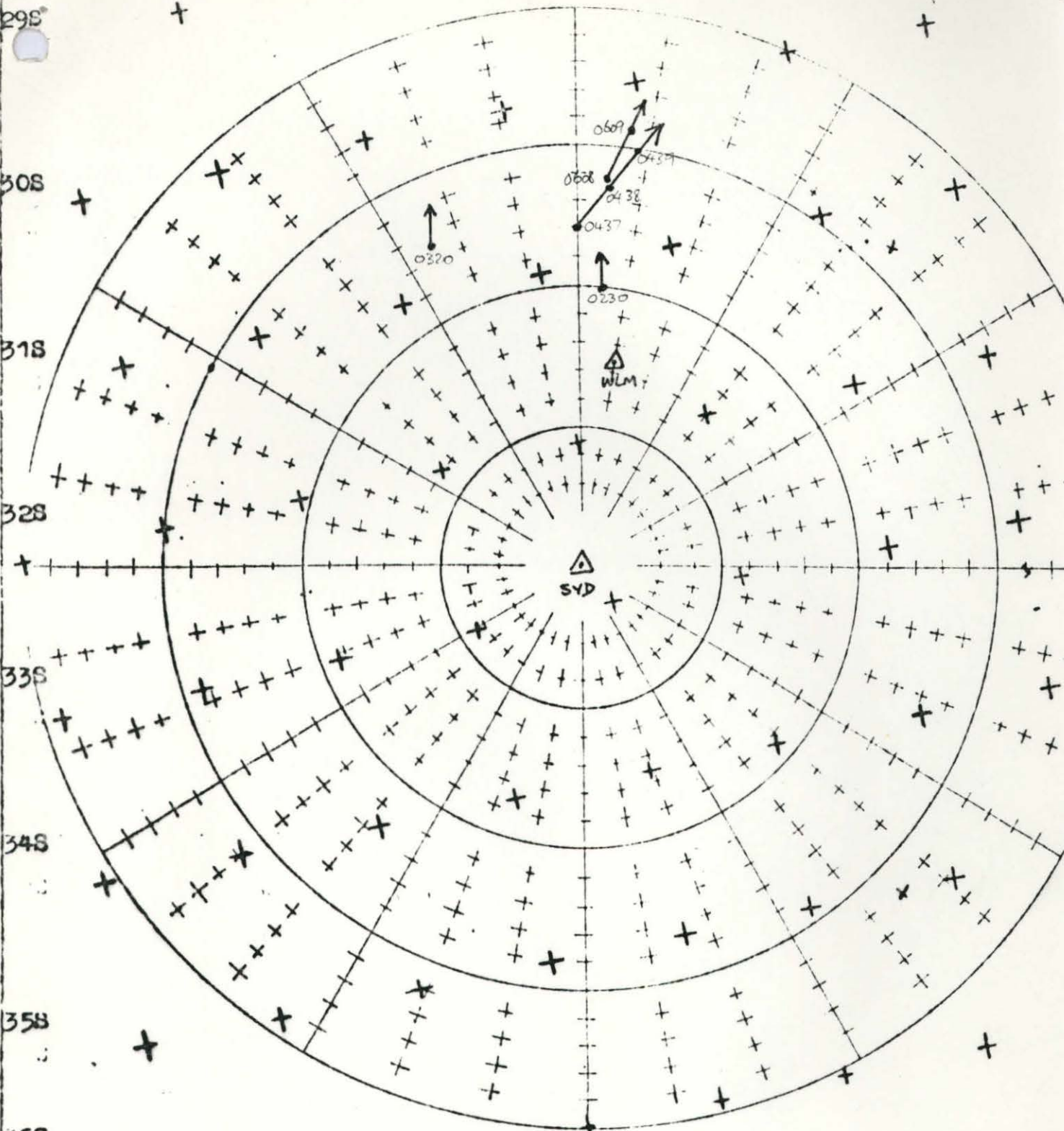
32S

33S

34S

35S

36S



FP _____ M _____
 (CALLSIGN) (MIL) (TYPE)

 (FROM) (TO) (ETD/ATD)

REPORTING POINTS	FL	+ TIME
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Start 020000Z 83

MESSAGE FORM

NOTE: Shaded areas are for COMMCEN/SIGS use only.

8

LINE 1
LINE 2
LINE 3
LINE 4
LINE 5

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

RESTRICTED

PRECEDENCE - ACTION
PRIORITY

PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE

DATE - TIME GROUP
83 JUL -1 1221

MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS



ROUTING INDICATORS Note: Write only one addressee per line

FROM: HQWLM

TO: HQOC

SIG/ORIG NO
SIG ADA

GR

INFO DEFAIR

~~FOR~~ HQOC FOR COFS, DEFAIR FOR DEOPS-AF, HQAMB FOR OC

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER

- A HQOC 387/COFS OF 01 JUL 83
- B DEFAIR A0917/DEOPS-AF OF 010514Z JUL 83
- C HQOC 724/AOC OF 010755Z JUL 83

1. Requirements of refs A to C are being implemented. Two F-111 aircraft have arrived and crews are briefed. However, crews are out of duty time and have been stood down. One F-111 will be on ALERT THIRTY, wot 012000Z JUL 83. Meanwhile, two Mirages are on ALERT TWO continuously. 3CARU is on 24 hour operation.

2. In light of para 2 ref C, a review of all available records of contacts by AFCC, indicate no contacts any day between 2359Z and 0600Z will therefore mount two shifts of aircraft alert between 0600Z and 2359Z daily. CARU will continue 24 hour operation but at reduced manning during alert standdown.

PAGE NO DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE PHONE NO REF FILE NO

NO OF PAGES RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE SIGNATURE DATE

FOR OPS USE R DATE TIME SYSTEM OPERATOR D DATE TIME SYSTEM OPERATOR SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

RESTRICTED

NOTE: Shaded areas are for COMMCEN/SIGS use only.

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND
SPECIAL HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

RESTRICTED

LINE 1.....
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LINE 3.....
LINE 4.....
LINE 5.....

PRECEDENCE - ACTION <i>PRIORITY</i>	PRECEDENCE - INFO ROUTINE	DATE - TIME GROUP	MESSAGE INSTRUCTIONS
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ROUTING INDICATORS	Note: Write only one addressee per line	SIG/ORIG NO
FROM.....		
TO.....		
		GR

3. Regarding para 5 ref C, one RAAF GCI controller cannot adequately cover proposed period of aircraft operations. T/CD 3CRU has discussed relief manning prospects with 1014 MCRU, who has nominated FL60FF SNOW as qualified, current and available. Request OCAMB concurrence and HQOC action to attach SNOW to 3CRU for duty AACC Maxrot wof PM hours 02 JUL 83. SNOW to report to SAILDR NIBBLET.

H. Reports will be forwarded as directed Ref B.

PAGE NO 1	DRAFTER'S NAME AND TITLE W.D.J. MONAGHAN OC WLM1	PHONE NO 6000	REF FILE NO
NO OF PAGES 2	RELEASER'S NAME AND TITLE 6RCAPT P.F. LOWERY	SIGNATURE <i>[Signature]</i>	DATE 01 JUL 82
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P 020341Z JUL 83

FM HQOC

TO RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA

INFO RAYRWB/HQWLM

RAYBBB/HQAMB



RAAF
COMMGEN

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

725/COFS

DEFAIR FOR DGOPS-AF, AMB, WLM FOR OC

OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER

REF A. HQWLM 001/DO 020139Z. SITREP NO 1.

B. HQOC 673/SOINT 30JUN83

1. FURTHER TO REFERENCE A THE FOLLOWING ARE COMMENTS RESULTING FROM OBSERVATIONS/ANALYSIS CARRIED OUT BY HQOC STAFF

A. PREVIOUS REPORTS AND THOSE IN REF A CONFINE THE MAJORITY OF REPORTED TRACKS TO GENERALLY NORTH OF WLM USUALLY HEADING IN A NORTHERLY DIRECTION 355-030 AND FADING TOWARDS THE LIMIT OF SYDNEY RADAR COVERAGE 150-165 NM

B. THESE AND OTHER REPORTED TRACKS GENERALLY ALIGN TO SYDNEY RADIALS

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RESTRICTED

PA 2 RAYROB 869 R E S T R I C T E D

C. WHILE SOME TRACKS ARE HAVE BEEN REPORTED AS VERY STRONG PAINTS THE MAJORITY ARE WEAK

D. PERIOD OF SIGHTINGS ARE REPORTED TO RANGE FROM BETWEEN ONE TO EIGHT SWEEPS AT FIVE RPM. ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN EXCEPTIONS EXTENDING TO 14 SWEEPS ASSUMING SAME TRACK

D. PLOTS OF REPORTED TRACKS ARE NOT CONSISTENT WITH ANY KNOWN FLIGHT PROFILES OF ANY MAN MADE OBJECT NOR ARE OBSERVATIONS CONSISTENT WITH ANY PREVIOUSLY EXPERIENCED EXTERNAL INTERFERENCE

E. MAJORITY OF THE REPORTED SIGHTINGS HAVE BEEN IN LOCATIONS WITHIN ROUND MOUNTAIN, WLM SURAD AND 3CRU RADAR COVERAGE. DOFA AND RAAF ATC STAFF CONFIRM THAT NO TRACKS HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED BY ROUND MOUNTAIN SINCE UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS WERE FIRST OBSERVED. WLM STAFF ALSO CONFIRM THEY ALSO HAVE NOT SEEN ANY SPECIFIC TRACKS REPORTED BY SYDNEY AS UNIDENTIFIED OR ANY OTHER EVIDENCE OF UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS ON WLM RADAR. REF B INDICATED THAT ONE TRACK HAD BEEN CORROBORATED BY 3CRU. FURTHER INQUIRIES REVEAL THAT THIS RESULTED FROM A RATHER CASUAL INQUIRY FROM SYDNEY RELATING TO AN OBSERVED TRACK ABOUT THE TIME OF THE INITIAL UNIDENTIFIED SIGHTINGS. WHILE NOT DETRACTING FROM THE ACCURACY OF THE STATEMENT IT DOES RAISE EXTREME DOUBTS ON WHETHER THIS UNRECORDED INTERCHANGE COULD

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

PAGE 3 RAYROB 869 R E S T R I C T E D

B. REGARDED AS POSITIVE CORROBORATION THE LACK OF ANY FOLLOW-UP
CONFIRMATION OF TRACKS REINFORCES THIS VIEW

F. ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE WITH BUMET TO ADVISE OF ANY UNUSUAL
MET CONDITIONS EXISTING AT THE TIME OF OBSERVATIONS, ANAPROP BEING
ONE EXPLANATION FOR AT LEAST SOME TRACKS

G. VERBAL DISCUSSIONS WITH DOFA SENIOR ENGINEERS AND RADAR
TECHNICIANS AT MASCOT INDICATE A STRONG POSSIBILITY OF A RADAR
FAULT CAUSING THE MAJORITY OF THESE OBSERVATIONS AND APPROPRIATE
INVESTIGATION EFFORT HAS STARTED. TO DATE NO FAULT HAS BEEN
FOUND WHICH MIGHT PROVIDE AN EXPLANATION AND INVESTIGATIONS ARE
CONTINUING

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FM HQOC *[Signature]*

TO HQWLM

BT

UNCLAS

SIG ADA

387/COFS

FOR OC FROM COFS

SURVEILLANCE TASKING

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE YOU ARE TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF TWO UNARMED MIRAGE AIRCRAFT ON ALERT TWO TO ELECTRONICALLY OR VISUALLY IDENTIFY UNIDENTIFIED HIGH SPEED RADAR TRACKS THAT HAVE BEEN REPORTED BY SYDNEY RADAR. AIRCRAFT SHOULD NOT BE USED UNLESS CONFIRMATION OF ANY REPORTED TRACKS IS FORTHCOMING FROM 3CRU, WLM SURAD OR ANY RADAR OTHER THAN SYDNEY

BT



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FM HQOC

TO RAYRCX/AVAIT NSW AA26108

RAYRWB/HQWLM

BT

UNCLAS

SIG HOQ

397/SOCC

AVAIT FOR MR BOB POWELL (SSATC)

POSSIBLE INVESTIGATION OF UNIDENTIFIED RADAR TRACKS WITHIN
150 NM RADIUS OF WILLIAMTOWN

A. TELCOM WGC DR V. MEYN/BOB POWELL.

1. TO ENABLE EFFECTIVE SCRAMBLE OF MIRAGE AIRCRAFT FROM WILLIAM-
TOWN, TO INVESTIGATE UNIDENTIFIED RADAR TRACKS, REQUEST ASSURANCE
THAT EVERY POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE WILL BE PROVIDED BY SYDNEY AIR
TRAFFIC CONTROL, TO PERMIT UNINTERRUPTED SCRAMBLE VECTORS AS
REQUESTED BY WILLIAMTOWN.

2. THE DURATION OF THIS REQUEST IS UNKNOWN, AND APPLICATION OF
OF THIS ASSISTANCE IS REQUIRED UNTIL OTHERWISE ADVISED BY HQ
WILLIAMTOWN

PAGE 2 RAYROB 423 UNCLAS

3. PLEASE ACKNOWLEDGE TO THIS HQ AND HQWLM

BT



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FM DEFAIRA CANBERRA

TO RAYROB/HQOC

INFO RAYRWB/HQWLM

RAYWYD/CDFS CANBERRA

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG HEE

A0917/DGOPS-AF

UNIDENTIFIED RADAR TRACKS - SYDNEY RADAR

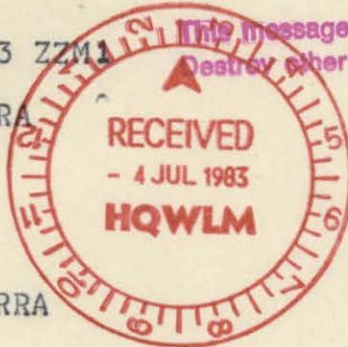
A. TELECON DGOPSAF/COFS OF 30 JUN 83

B. HQOC 073/JOINT OF 300350Z JUN 83

1. THIS MESSAGE, INTER ALIA, CONFIRMS ORAL INSTRUCTIONS PASSED VIA REFERENCE A.

2. IN VIEW OF THE NUMBER AND CHARACTERISTICS OF UNIDENTIFIED HIGH SPEED RADAR TRACKS REPORTED BY SYDNEY RADAR IN RECENT WEEKS (REF B), HQOC IS TO TAKE ACTION TO INVESTIGATE THE NATURE OF THESE AND ANY FUTURE SIMILAR UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS IN THE SYDNEY REGION. THIS ACTION IS TO INCLUDE EXTENDED HOURS OF RADAR SURVEILLANCE AND VISUAL IDENTIFICATION FLIGHTS.

RAAF
COMMOPEN



RESTRICTED

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AIRCRAFT STANDBY ARRANGEMENTS ARE AT DISCRETION OF AOCOC,
HOWEVER THE PERIODS DURING WHICH MOST OF THE TRACKS HAVE OCCURRED
ARE TO BE COVERED.

4. AIRCRAFT EMPLOYED ON VISUAL IDENTIFICATION FLIGHTS ARE NOT,
REPEAT, NOT TO CARRY WEAPONS.

5. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS TO DEFAIR (DOPS-AF) ARE AS FOLLOWS:

A. CURRENT AIRCRAFT/CRU STANDBY STATUS.

B. ANY FURTHER DETECTIONS OF SIMILAR TRACKS AND DETAILS OF ANY
RESPONISVE ACTION ARE TO BE REPORTED IMMEDIATELY.

C. A SITREP IS TO BE FORWARDED DAILY TO COVER THE SITUATION TO
1000 HOURS LOCAL. THIS SHOULD INCLUDE ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGES TO
AIRCRAFT/CRU STANDBY STATUS, ADVICE ON ANY PROGRESS MADE IN EST-
ABLISHING THE CAUSE OF THE TRACKS AND ANY HQOC RECOMMENDATIONS.

D. A FINAL REPORT WILL BE REQUIRED AT THE CONSLUION OF THE
OPERATION.

6. AT THIS STAGE IT IS PLANNED THAT AIRCRAFT STANDBY BE CONTINUED
FOR AT LEAST ONE WEEK. HOWEVER, THIS ASPECT WILL BE KEPT UNDER
REVIEW IN THE LIGHT OF THE RESULTS OF ALL INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE
UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS

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FM HQOC

TO RAYBBB/HQAMB

INFO RAYRWB/HQWLM

RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

723/AOC

FOR OCAMB, OCWLM DEFAIR FOR DGOPS

OPERATION "CLOSE ENCOUNTER

1. IN VIEW OF THE NUMBER AND CHARACTERERISTICS OF UNIDENTIFIED HIGH SPEED RADAR TRACKS REPORTED BY SYDNEY RADAR IN RECENT WEEKS, CAS HAS DIRECTED THAT ACTION BE TAKEN TO INVESTIGATE THE NATURE OF THESE AND ANY FUTURE SIMILIAR UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS IN THE SYD AREA.

2. OCWLM HAS BEEN DIRECTED TO TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION TO IDENTIFY THESE TRACKS. TO SUPPORT OCWLM AS NECESSARY YOU ARE TO DEPLOY TWO CLEAN F111S TO WLM ASAP. OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THESE ASSETS IS TO REVERT TO OCWLM ON ARRIVAL WLM.

RAAF
COMMGEN



RESTRICTED

3

PAGE 2 RAYROB 430 R E S T R I C T E D

RESTRICTED

3. AT THIS STAGE, THESE AIRCRAFT ARE TO BE OPERATED ON AN AIRCREW TURNAROUND BASIS UNTIL TUES 5 JUL 83, WITH APPROPRIATE SUPPORT FROM HQWLM UNITS. UP TO TWO MISSIONS PER DAY SHOULD BE ANTICIPATED. FURTHER AIRCREW/MAINTENANCE SUPPORT EX AMBERLEY MAY BE REQUIRED AFTER MON 4 JUL 83. DIRLAUTH OCWLM/OCAMB IS AUTHORIZED IN THIS REGARD.

4. SEPERATE INSTRUCTIONS/GUIDELINES ON THE USE OF F111 ASSETS IN THIS OPERATION WILL BE ISSUED TO OCWLM INFO OCAMB

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FM HQOC

TO RAYRWB/HQWLM

INFO RAYBBB/HQAMB

RAYWPP/DEFAIR CANBERRA

BT

R E S T R I C T E D

SIG ADA

724/AOC

FOR OCWLM, OCAMB DEFAIR FOR DGOPS-AF

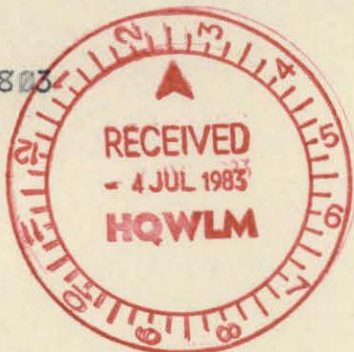
OPERATION CLOSE ENCOUNTER

A. HQOC 387/COFS OF 1 JUL 83

B. DEFAIR A0917/DGOPS-AF OF 1 JUL 83

1. FURTHER TO INSTRUCTIONS AT REFERENCE A AND CONSIDERING THE REQUIREMENTS OF REFERENCE B, AIRCRAFT MAY BE SCRAMBLED, AT YOUR DISCRETION, FOR IDENTIFICATION OF TRACKS DETECTED ONLY BY SYDNEY RADAR.

2. AIRCRAFT AND CARU ALERT STATES ARE AT YOUR DISCRETION, HOWEVER, YOU ARE TO ENSURE THAT TIME PERIODS DURING WHICH MOST TRACKS HAVE OCCURRED ARE ADEQUATELY COVERED.



RAAF
COMMEN

RESTRICTED

2 RAYROB 431 R E S T R I C T E D

RESTRICTED

3. TWO F-111 AIRCRAFT ARE BEING DEPLOYED TO WLM FOR YOUR USE DURING THIS OPERATION AND ARE PLACED UNDER YOUR OPERATIONAL CONTROL FROM TIME OF ARRIVAL WLM.
4. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS OPERATION THE RESTRICTIONS REGARDING SUPERSONIC FLIGHT AS DETAILED IN HQOC ASI 1/A/4 ARE WAIVED. HOWEVER, F-111 AIRCRAFT SHOULD AVOID SUPERSONIC FLIGHT OVER LAND UNLESS IT BECOMES ESSENTIAL FOR THE SUCCESSFUL IDENTIFICATION OF A TARGET.
5. ONE AIR DEFENCE CONTROLLER HAS BEEN ATTACHED FROM 3 CARU FOR DUTY MASCOT. ON HIS ARRIVAL AT MASCOT CLOSE CONTROL OF AIRCRAFT COULD BE EFFECTED, AT YOUR DISCRETION, BY EITHER 3 CARU OR SYDNEY RADAR.
6. SPECIAL AIRWAYS CLEARANCE ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN AGREED WITH DOA SYDNEY AND DETAILS HAVE BEEN ADVISED SEPARATELY.
7. YOU ARE TO REPORT DIRECT TO THIS HQ COPY TO DEFAIR (DGOPS) AS REQUIRED BY PARA 5 OF REFERENCE B. DETAILS OF SCRAMBLES AND ADVICE OF ANY MULTI SENSOR CORRELATED TRACKS SHOULD BE DISPATCHED IMMEDIATELY. THE DAILY SITREP SHOULD INCLUDE DETAILS OF ALL UNIDENTIFIED TRACKS REPORTED TO 3 CARU

BT

RESTRICTED

Copy 31 of 40 /

Telephone 28.7777

Headquarters
RAAF Base
WILLIAMTOWN NSW 2314

HQWLM 17/26/AIR
HQWLM 7/4/AIR(2)

1 July 1983

Headquarters RAAF Williamtown Operation Order No 11/83 - Exercise Close Encounter

Reference: A. Telecon COFS/OCWLM of approximately 300930ZJUN83

Time Zone Used Throughout This Order: ZULU

Task Organization: No 2 Operational Conversion Unit
No 77 Squadron
No 3 Control and Reporting Unit
No 481 Squadron
Base Squadron RAAF Williamtown

1. Situation. Headquarters RAAF Williamtown has been tasked vide Reference A to provide air defence resources for the identification of unknown radar contacts reported by Department of Aviation (D of A) air traffic control agencies in Sydney. The radar contacts, travelling at high speed, have appeared to the north of Sydney out to 150nm and have been assessed by D of A as almost certainly resulting from man-made objects.

- a. Energy Forces NIL
- b. Friendly Forces NIL

2. Mission. To validate the unknown radar contacts reported by D of A Sydney and to identify those contacts by radar and airborne identification.

- a. Activity Period. This task remains current on a 24-hour-a-day basis until cancelled by HQOC.
- b. Provision of Forces.

- (1) Aircraft. CO 20CU and CO 77SQN are to combine resources to provide two (2) Mirage aircraft on alert 2 plus one (1) spare Mirage for identification missions until 040200ZJUL83. Alert aircraft are to be configured with either gun-bay and wet leading edge fuel tanks or with supersonic fuel tanks.
- (2) Aircrew. CO 20CU and CO 77SQN are to combine to maintain an aircrew roster for alert duties drawing on all 20CU staff pilots, all 77SQN pilots of Category C or higher and all HQWLM pilots.
- (3) No 3 Control and Reporting Unit. CO 3CRU is to provide radar surveillance and intercept control for fighter aircraft until the task is cancelled.
- (4) Base Squadron. COBS is to provide ATC radar surveillance and appropriate ATC facilities until the task is cancelled.
- (5) Command and Control. The normal command and control chain is to apply, except that promulgated Authorizing Officers from either 77SQN or 20CU assigned to this operation may authorize flights by any qualified aircrew in any aircraft assigned specifically to this operation. This exception will pertain until the task is cancelled.

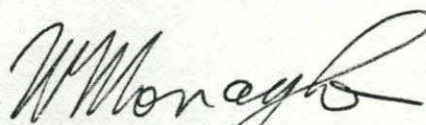
3. Execution

- a. BSWLM and 3CRU. Continuous surveillance is to be maintained by ATC and 3CRU and all radar contacts are to be identified in consultation with DoA. 3CRU is to attempt to confirm the existence of unidentified contacts reported by Sydney ATC and, if confirmed, scramble Mirage aircraft to identify the contact.
- b. Scramble Procedure. Mirage aircraft are to be scrambled directly from 3CRU via UHF.
- c. Identification Procedure. Mirage pilots are to attempt an SOP identification pass on any unidentified aircraft designated by 3CRU which appears on the Mirage's A1 radar.
- d. Intercept Safety Rules. Normal rules of safety are to apply. In particular, the provisions of HQOC ASIs 1/A/1, and Annex A to 2/B/2 are to be strictly observed.
- e. Rules of Engagement. Sorties are to be flown in accordance with Rules of Engagement as nominated by OCWLM from JSP(AS) 38 Chapter 6.
- f. Flight Limitations. All aircrew are to strictly observe the flight envelope limitations relevant to the current Mirage safety equipment fit and to the aircraft's configurations.

4. Administration and Logistics

- a. Aircraft Maintenance. BENG0 is to co-ordinate the allocation of technical manpower resources from 77SQN, 20CU and 481SQN for the provision of maintenance and turn around support for aircraft assigned to this task.
- b. 481SQN. CO 481SQN is to provide arrestor barrier support and maintain strip-recovery alert on a 24 hour-a-day basis.
- c. BSWLM. COBS is to provide the following support:
 - (1) ATC Van. The ATC Van is required for ORP maintenance support. Telephone services are to be provided to the van.
 - (2) Refuelling Tankers. 20CU is to receive refuelling priority.
 - (3) Messing. All messes are to be manned to cater for task activities. BCATO is to liaise with CO 20CU, CO 3CRU and CO 481SQN to define messing requirements.
 - (4) Central Store. Provision is to be made for units to access the central store at all times.

5. Command and Signal
a. IFF/SIF. Routine 20CU and 3CRU callsigns are to be used.
6. Acknowledgement Instructions. Do not acknowledge.



(W.D.J. MONAGHAN)
Air Commodore
Officer Commanding

Distribution:

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